

# Job vacancy survey

2012, 2nd quarter

## *The number of open job vacancies in the second quarter equal to one year earlier*

*According to the Job Vacancy Survey of Statistics Finland, there were 52,200 open job vacancies in the second quarter of 2012, which is almost the equal to one year ago (49,800). The measurement for the second quarter was taken on 1 June.*

### Job vacancies 2011/II – 2012/II

|                        | Year/Quarter |         |
|------------------------|--------------|---------|
|                        | 2011/II      | 2012/II |
| Job vacancies          | 49 800       | 52 200  |
| Part-time              | 19 %         | 19 %    |
| Fixed term             | 47 %         | 55 %    |
| Hard-to-fill vacancies | 40 %         | 36 %    |

In all, 33,900, or 65 per cent, of the job vacancies in the second quarter of 2012 were in private enterprises. Compared with the quarter one year earlier, the number of job vacancies went up especially in trade (+1,100) and went down in professional, scientific and technical activities (-900). Examined by area, open job vacancies increased in the major regions of Helsinki-Uusimaa (+3,400) and Western Finland (+3,000) and diminished in the major regions of Northern and Eastern Finland (-2,500) and Southern Finland (-1,400).

In the second quarter of 2012, the share of part-time vacancies among all vacancies remained unchanged and the share of fixed-term vacancies increased by eight percentage points from the respective quarter of the year before. The share of hard-to-fill vacancies went down from 40 to 36 per cent.

Statistics Finland has been collecting data on job vacancies quarterly since the beginning of 2002. The statistics are based on a sample of establishments of enterprises and general government. The data are collected with telephone interviews and web questionnaires. The statistics are decreed by a regulation of the European Union. The objective is to produce up-to-date and comparable information about the number and structure of job openings on the labour markets of EU Member States.

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## Appendix tables

**Appendix table 1. Job vacancies by the quarters 2011/II - 2012/II**

|               | Year/Quarter |          |         |        |         | Change            | Change (%)        |
|---------------|--------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|
|               | 2011/II      | 2011/III | 2011/IV | 2012/I | 2012/II | 2011/II - 2012/II | 2011/II - 2012/II |
| Job vacancies |              |          |         |        |         |                   |                   |
| Total         | 49 800       | 40 000   | 33 500  | 72 600 | 52 200  | 2 400             | 5                 |
| Unoccupied    | 22 100       | 21 100   | 18 000  | 30 500 | 23 800  | 1 700             | 8                 |
| Part-time     | 9 600        | 8 500    | 5 000   | 12 200 | 9 700   | 200               | 2                 |
| Fixed term    | 23 200       | 14 200   | 11 100  | 35 900 | 28 700  | 5 500             | 24                |
| Hard to Fill  | 20 000       | 17 500   | 15 100  | 24 500 | 18 900  | -1 100            | -5                |

**Appendix table 2. Job vacancies by size of the local kind of activity unit 2011/II - 2012/II**

|               | Year/Quarter |          |         |        |         | Change            | Change (%)        |
|---------------|--------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|
|               | 2011/II      | 2011/III | 2011/IV | 2012/I | 2012/II | 2011/II - 2012/II | 2011/II - 2012/II |
| Employees     |              |          |         |        |         |                   |                   |
| Total         | 49 800       | 40 000   | 33 500  | 72 600 | 52 200  | 2 400             | 5                 |
| 1-4 persons   | 8 900        | 6 400    | 6 800   | 16 200 | 10 400  | 1 500             | 17                |
| 5-10 persons  | 9 400        | 8 300    | 6 600   | 11 600 | 10 200  | 800               | 8                 |
| 11-99 persons | 23 300       | 20 000   | 15 600  | 30 000 | 24 600  | 1 300             | 6                 |
| 100 or more   | 8 200        | 5 200    | 4 600   | 14 800 | 7 000   | -1 200            | -15               |

**Appendix table 3. Job vacancies by employer sector of the local kind of activity unit 2011/II - 2012/II**

|                         | Year/Quarter |          |         |        |         | Change            | Change (%)        |
|-------------------------|--------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                         | 2011/II      | 2011/III | 2011/IV | 2012/I | 2012/II | 2011/II - 2012/II | 2011/II - 2012/II |
| Employer                |              |          |         |        |         |                   |                   |
| Employers total         | 49 800       | 40 000   | 33 500  | 72 600 | 52 200  | 2 400             | 5                 |
| Private enterprise      | 33 300       | 27 800   | 23 900  | 51 200 | 33 900  | 700               | 2                 |
| Local Government        | 11 200       | 8 200    | 6 000   | 13 900 | 13 400  | 2 100             | 19                |
| Central Government      | 1 000        | 600      | 1 000   | 1 400  | 800     | -200              | -20               |
| Non-Profit Organization | 3 100        | 2 600    | 2 200   | 1 200  | 2 600   | -500              | -17               |
| Other                   | 1 200        | 700      | 400     | 4 900  | 1 500   | 300               | 26                |

**Appendix table 4. Job vacancies by major region (2012) 2011/II - 2012/II**

|                              | Year/Quarter |          |         |        |         | Change            | Change (%)        |
|------------------------------|--------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                              | 2011/II      | 2011/III | 2011/IV | 2012/I | 2012/II | 2011/II - 2012/II | 2011/II - 2012/II |
| Major region                 |              |          |         |        |         |                   |                   |
| Total                        | 49 800       | 40 000   | 33 500  | 72 600 | 52 200  | 2 400             | 5                 |
| Helsinki-Uusimaa             | 16 300       | 13 600   | 13 700  | 24 200 | 19 800  | 3 400             | 21                |
| Southern Finland             | 11 800       | 6 900    | 4 800   | 14 600 | 10 400  | -1 400            | -12               |
| Western Finland              | 9 900        | 9 900    | 7 200   | 17 800 | 12 900  | 3 000             | 30                |
| Northern and Eastern Finland | 11 700       | 9 600    | 7 900   | 16 000 | 9 200   | -2 500            | -22               |

**Appendix table 5. Job vacancies by industry (TOL 2008) 2011/II - 2012/II**

|  | Year/Quarter |          |         |        |         | Change            | Change (%)        |
|--|--------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|
|  | 2011/II      | 2011/III | 2011/IV | 2012/I | 2012/II | 2011/II - 2012/II | 2011/II - 2012/II |
| Industry (TOL 2008)  |              |          |         |        |         |                   |                   |
| Total  | 49 800       | 40 000   | 33 500  | 72 600 | 52 200  | 2 400             | 5                 |
| A Agriculture, forestry and fishing (01–03)  | 700          | 300      | 500     | 1 200  | 900     | 200               | 26                |
| B-E Manufacturing; Mining and quarrying and other industry (05–39)   | 4 400        | 4 900    | 4 200   | 10 900 | 5 000   | 600               | 14                |
| F Construction (41–43)   | 3 600        | 1 800    | 1 700   | 3 300  | 4 100   | 600               | 16                |
| G-I Wholesale and retail trade; Transportation and storage; Accommodation and food service (45–56)           | 12 600       | 9 900    | 7 400   | 21 600 | 13 700  | 1 100             | 9                 |
| J Information and communication (58–63)  | 1 900        | 1 600    | 1 900   | 3 500  | 1 800   | -100              | -7                |
| K,L Financial and insurance activities; Real estate activities (64–68)                                       | 1 000        | 800      | 2 200   | 2 300  | 1 500   | 500               | 49                |
| M,N Professional, scientific and technical activities; Administrative and support service activities (69–82) | 9 200        | 6 900    | 4 900   | 8 600  | 8 300   | -900              | -10               |
| O-Q Public administration; Education, Human health and social work activities (84–88)                        | 14 700       | 11 600   | 8 400   | 14 600 | 15 500  | 700               | 5                 |
| R-S Other service activities (90–96)   | 1 800        | 2 200    | 2 300   | 6 600  | 1 500   | -300              | -17               |

**Appendix table 6. Part-time vacancies by major region (2012) 2011/II - 2012/II**

|                              | Year/Quarter |          |         |        |         | Change            | Change (%)        |
|------------------------------|--------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                              | 2011/II      | 2011/III | 2011/IV | 2012/I | 2012/II | 2011/II - 2012/II | 2011/II - 2012/II |
| Major region                 |              |          |         |        |         |                   |                   |
| Total                        | 9 600        | 8 500    | 5 000   | 12 200 | 9 700   | 200               | 2                 |
| Helsinki-Uusimaa             | 1 900        | 3 600    | 2 100   | 2 700  | 3 500   | 1 600             | 80                |
| Southern Finland             | 2 900        | 900      | 300     | 3 400  | 2 600   | -200              | -9                |
| Western Finland              | 2 400        | 2 500    | 700     | 3 400  | 2 500   | 200               | 7                 |
| Northern and Eastern Finland | 2 400        | 1 500    | 2 000   | 2 600  | 1 100   | -1 300            | -54               |

**Appendix table 7. Fixed-term vacancies by major region (2012) 2011/II - 2012/II**

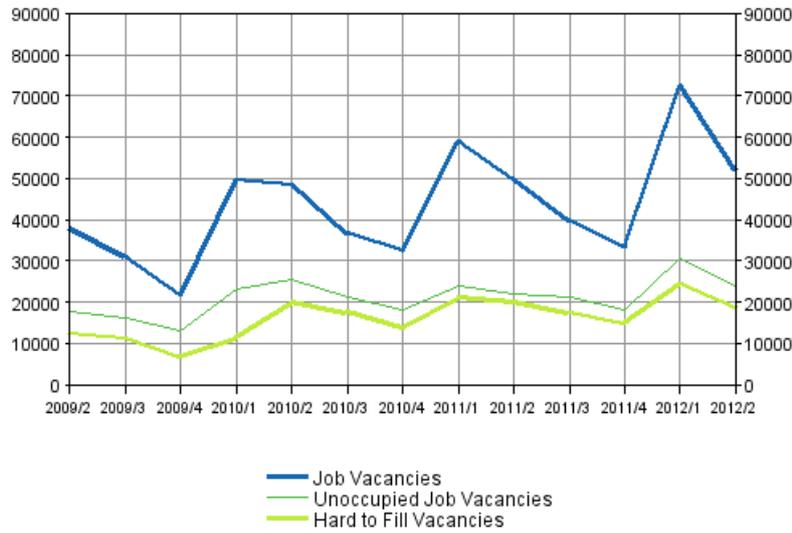
|                              | Year/Quarter |          |         |        |         | Change            | Change (%)        |
|------------------------------|--------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                              | 2011/II      | 2011/III | 2011/IV | 2012/I | 2012/II | 2011/II - 2012/II | 2011/II - 2012/II |
| Major region                 |              |          |         |        |         |                   |                   |
| Total                        | 23 200       | 14 200   | 11 100  | 35 900 | 28 700  | 5 500             | 24                |
| Helsinki-Uusimaa             | 6 100        | 4 100    | 2 900   | 9 700  | 9 500   | 3 300             | 54                |
| Southern Finland             | 5 400        | 1 700    | 1 100   | 6 400  | 5 600   | 200               | 4                 |
| Western Finland              | 5 100        | 3 500    | 3 600   | 10 500 | 7 600   | 2 500             | 50                |
| Northern and Eastern Finland | 6 500        | 4 900    | 3 500   | 9 300  | 6 000   | -600              | -9                |

**Appendix table 8. Hard-to-fill vacancies by major region (2012) 2011/II - 2012/II**

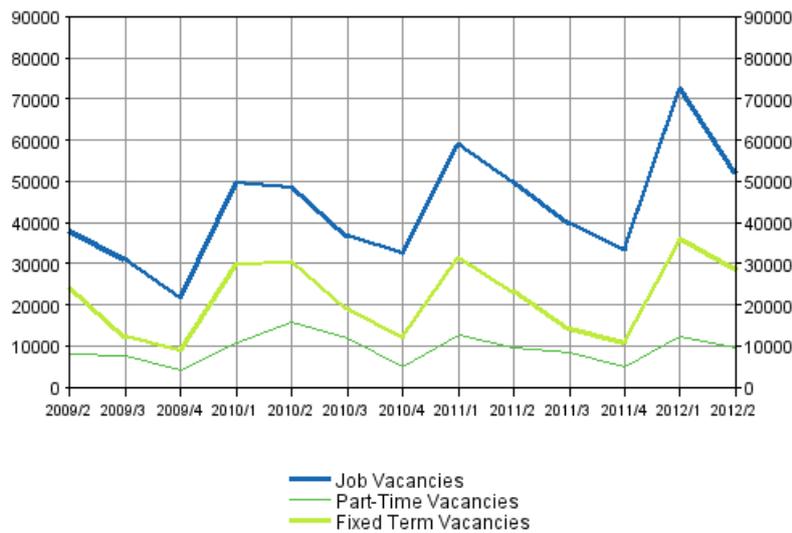
|                              | Year/Quarter |          |         |        |         | Change            | Change (%)        |
|------------------------------|--------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                              | 2011/II      | 2011/III | 2011/IV | 2012/I | 2012/II | 2011/II - 2012/II | 2011/II - 2012/II |
| Major region                 |              |          |         |        |         |                   |                   |
| Total                        | 20 000       | 17 500   | 15 100  | 24 500 | 18 900  | -1 100            | -5                |
| Helsinki-Uusimaa             | 6 400        | 6 700    | 5 800   | 9 600  | 9 100   | 2 700             | 42                |
| Southern Finland             | 4 700        | 2 700    | 2 900   | 4 400  | 3 400   | -1 400            | -29               |
| Western Finland              | 4 100        | 3 800    | 3 200   | 5 600  | 3 300   | -900              | -21               |
| Northern and Eastern Finland | 4 700        | 4 300    | 3 400   | 4 900  | 3 200   | -1 600            | -33               |

# Appendix figures

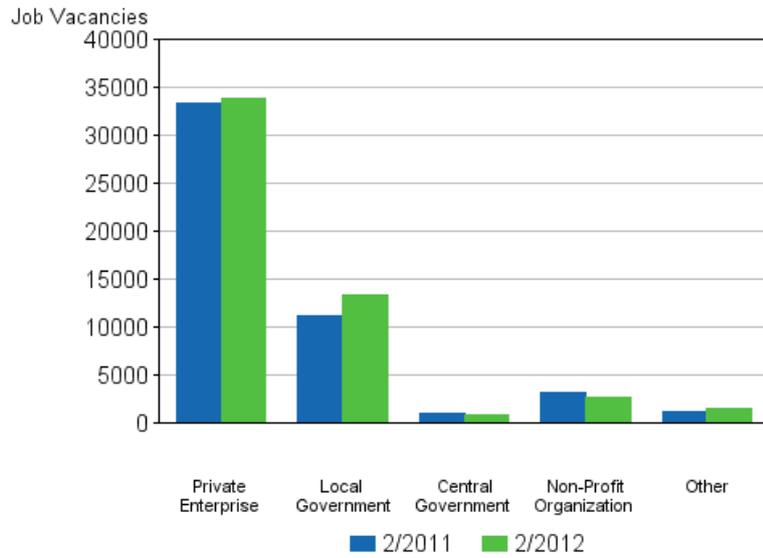
**Appendix figure 1. Job vacancies by the quarters**



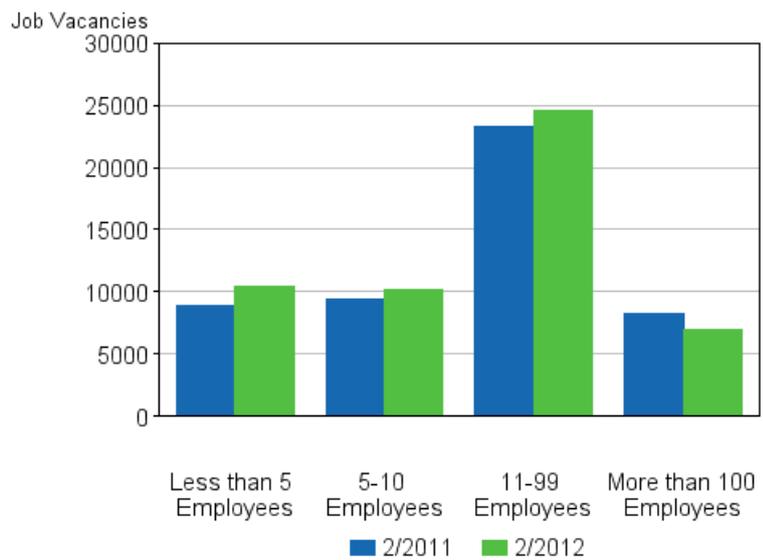
**Appendix figure 2. Job vacancies by type of employment relationship**



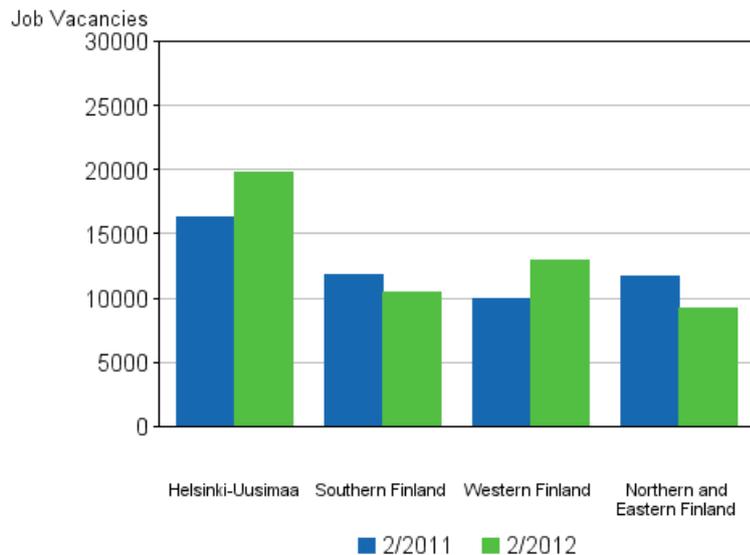
**Appendix figure 3. Job vacancies by employer sector**



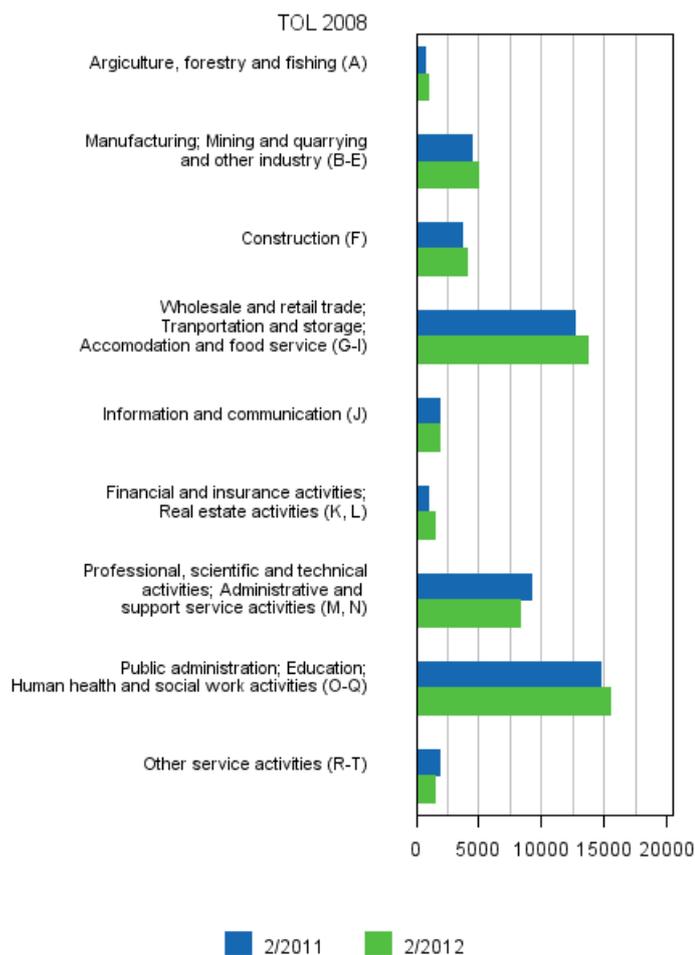
**Appendix figure 4. Job vacancies by size of the local kind of activity unit**



**Appendix figure 5. Job vacancies by major region (2012)**



**Appendix figure 6. Job vacancies by industry (TOL 2008)**



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Suomen virallinen tilasto  
Finlands officiella statistik  
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Labour Market 2012

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Source: Job vacancy survey 2012, 2nd quarter 2010. Statistics Finland.