

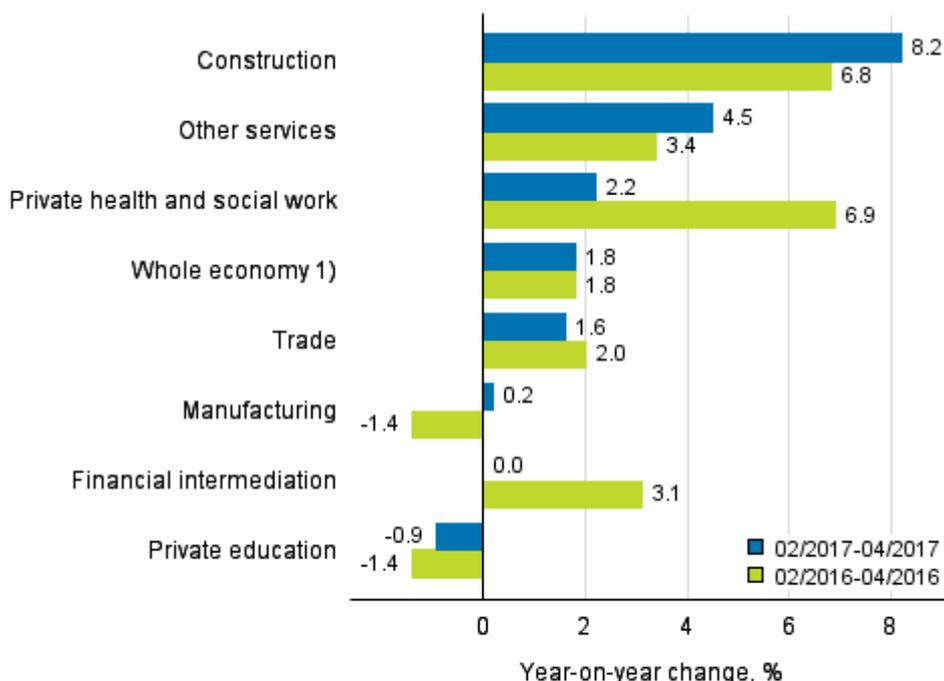
# Wage and salary indices

2017, April

## Wages and salaries sum grew by 1.8 per cent year-on-year in February to April

According to Statistics Finland, the wages and salaries sum of the whole economy was 1.8 per cent greater in the past February to April than in the corresponding period twelve months earlier. In April alone, the wages and salaries sum of the whole economy increased by 0.5 per cent from one year ago. One year previously in February to April the wages and salaries sum of the whole economy increased by 1.8 per cent.

**Year-on-year change in wages and salaries sum in the 02/2017–04/2017 and 02/2016–04/2016 time periods, % (TOL 2008)**



1) In addition to the main industries, the whole economy also includes the wages and salaries sum of the public sector

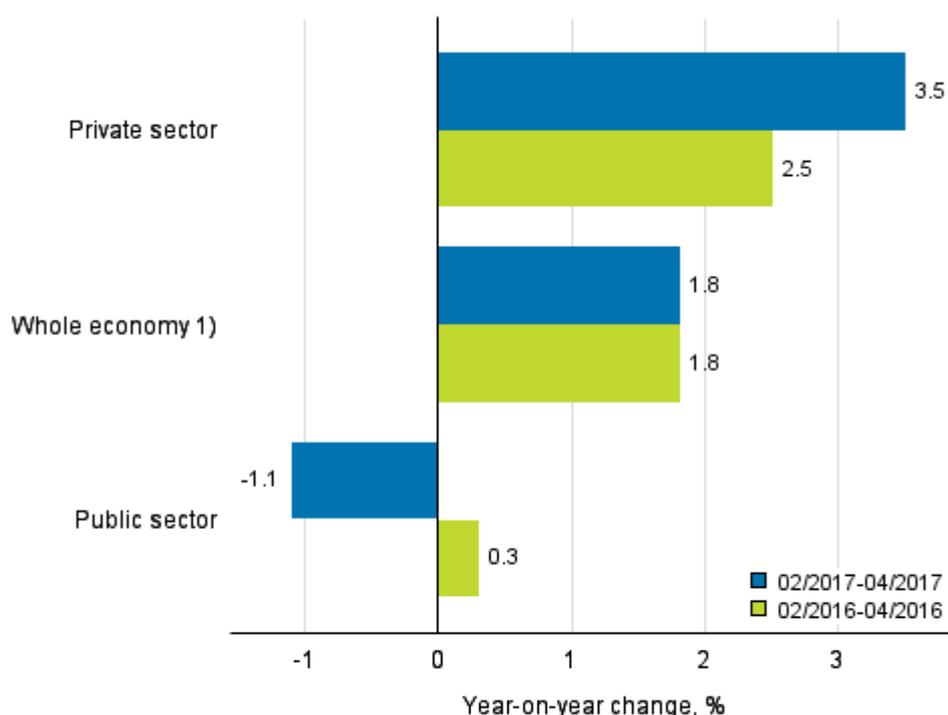
Source: Statistics Finland

The wages and salaries sum grew fastest in construction, where growth amounted 8.2 per cent from the corresponding period last year. The wages and salaries sums of other services (4.5 %), private health and social work (2.2 %), trade (1.6 %) and manufacturing (0.2 %) also grew. The wages and salaries sum of financial intermediation was on level with the previous year. The wages and salaries sum of private education declined by 0.9 per cent from the respective time period twelve months earlier.

## The wages and salaries sum grew by 3.5 per cent in the private sector in February to April year-on-year

The wages and salaries sum in the private sector was 3.5 per cent greater in February to April than in the respective time period twelve months earlier. In the public sector the wages and salaries sum fell by 1,1 per cent compared to the respective time period twelve months back. In April alone, the wages and salaries sum in the private sector grew by 1.7 per cent from one year earlier. In April, the wages and salaries sum in the public sector fell by 1,9 from one year earlier. In the February to April period one year ago, the wages and salaries sum increased by 2.5 per cent in the private sector and by 0.3 cent in the public sector.

**Annual change in the wages and salaries sum of the whole economy, and the private and public sector in 02/2017–04/2017 and 02/2016–04/2016, % (TOL 2008 and S 2012)**



1) The private and public sector combined do not cover the whole economy

Source: Statistics Finland

The wages and salaries sum refers to the sum total of the gross wages and salaries paid to employees without incentive stock options. The wages and salaries sum is influenced by changes in employment and in the earnings level of wage and salary earners.

The wage and salary indices adopted new treatment for closures of small enterprises starting from the data for May 2016. This affected the revision of data at the turn of the year and in early 2016.

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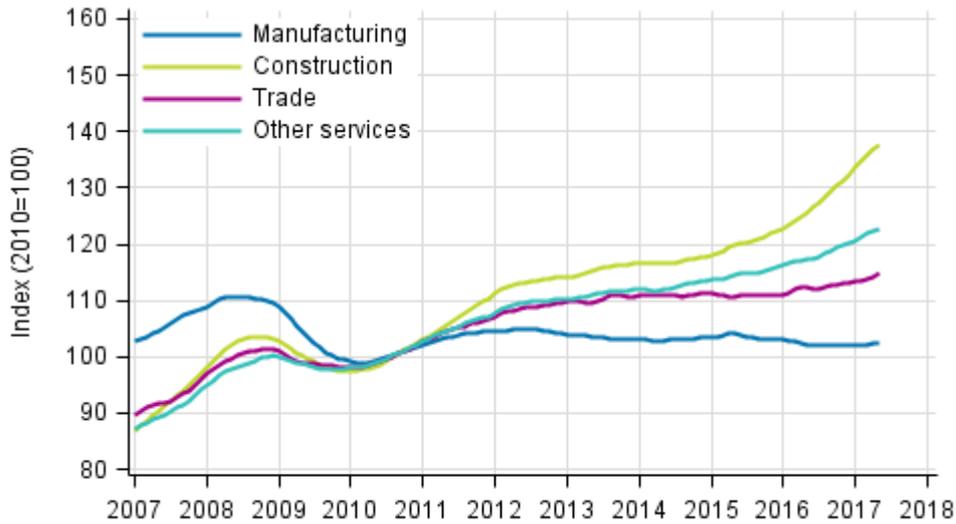
**Appendix table 1. Year-on-year change in the sum of wages and salaries by industry and sector, % (TOL 2008 and S 2012)**

	Year-on-year change by three-month period, % <sup>1)</sup>				Year-on-year change in the latest month, % <sup>1)</sup>
	05-07/2016	08-10/2016	11-01/2017	02-04/2017	04/2017
A-X Whole economy	1.0	2.1	2.4	1.8	0.5
B-E Total industry	-1.4	-0.3	0.3	0.2	-1.1
F Construction	5.5	7.4	8.1	8.2	1.1
G Wholesale and retail trade	1.1	1.7	2.3	1.6	2.6
HIJLMNRS Other service activities total	2.3	3.9	4.3	4.5	3.1
K Financial and insurance activities	2.2	3.2	4.1	0.0	-2.3
P Education, excl. public sector	-1.0	-1.2	-1.3	-0.9	-1.6
Q Health and social work, excl. public sector	4.9	5.8	3.2	2.2	0.7
OPQ Public sector	-0.5	0.2	0.1	-1.1	-1.9
Private sector	1.8	3.1	3.7	3.5	1.7

1) Year-on-year change compares the value for an examined time period to the value for the corresponding time period twelve months back.

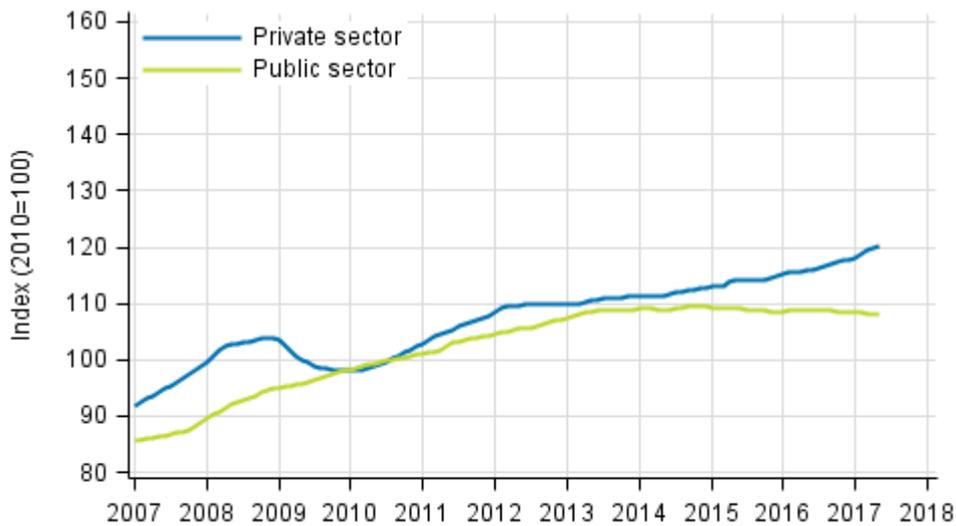
# Appendix figures

**Appendix figure 1. Trends in the sum of wages and salaries by industry (TOL 2008)**



Source: Statistics Finland

**Appendix figure 2. Trends in the sum of wages and salaries by sector (S 2012)**



Source: Statistics Finland

## Revisions in these statistics

The data of the statistics have become revised according to the table below. For more information about data revisions, see Section 3 of the quality description (only in Finnish).

### Revision of annual changes in wages and salaries sum in main industries<sup>1)</sup>

Industry / Reference period		Year-on-year change,%		Revision, percentage point
		1st release	Latest release (2017-06-12)	
A-X Whole economy	11/2016	3.3	2.7	-0.6
	12/2016	1.2	2.1	0.9
	01/2017	2.7	2.6	-0.1
	02/2017	1.8	2.2	0.4
	03/2017	2.5	2.8	0.3
B-E Total industry	11/2016	1.1	0.9	-0.2
	12/2016	-0.5	0.0	0.5
	01/2017	0.2	0.1	-0.1
	02/2017	0.9	0.9	0.0
	03/2017	0.6	0.8	0.2
F Construction	11/2016	9.1	7.5	-1.6
	12/2016	4.2	6.3	2.1
	01/2017	11.8	11.1	-0.7
	02/2017	9.8	9.5	-0.3
	03/2017	14.2	14.9	0.7
G Wholesale and retail trade	11/2016	3.5	2.8	-0.7
	12/2016	1.1	2.1	1.0
	01/2017	2.3	2.2	-0.1
	02/2017	1.3	1.4	0.1
	03/2017	0.9	0.7	-0.2
HIJLMNRS Other service activities total	11/2016	5.3	4.4	-0.9
	12/2016	3.0	4.3	1.3
	01/2017	4.6	4.3	-0.3
	02/2017	4.4	4.4	0.0
	03/2017	5.3	5.9	0.6
K Financial and insurance activities	11/2016	2.7	2.4	-0.3
	12/2016	2.3	4.7	2.4
	01/2017	5.1	5.3	0.2
	02/2017	3.5	3.7	0.2
	03/2017	-0.5	-0.4	0.1
P Education, excl. public sector	11/2016	-0.7	-1.2	-0.5
	12/2016	-2.6	-1.3	1.3
	01/2017	-0.9	-1.5	-0.6
	02/2017	-0.9	-0.6	0.3
	03/2017	-0.9	-0.4	0.5
Q Health and social work, excl. public sector	11/2016	4.2	3.0	-1.2
	12/2016	1.9	3.4	1.5
	01/2017	3.7	3.2	-0.5
	02/2017	3.3	2.9	-0.4
	03/2017	2.4	3.0	0.6

Industry / Reference period		Year-on-year change,%		Revision, percentage point
		1st release	Latest release (2017-06-12)	
OPQ Public sector	11/2016	0.8	0.8	0.0
	12/2016	-1.2	-0.8	0.4
	01/2017	0.2	0.3	0.1
	02/2017	-1.3	-0.7	0.6
	03/2017	-0.7	-0.6	0.1
Private sector	11/2016	4.4	3.6	-0.8
	12/2016	2.2	3.4	1.2
	01/2017	4.3	3.9	-0.4
	02/2017	3.7	3.9	0.2
	03/2017	4.7	5.0	0.3

1) The 1st release refers to the time when data for the reference period were released for the first time. The revision describes the difference of annual change percentages between the first and latest release.

### Revision of long-term annual changes in wages and salaries sum in main industries

Industry	Year	Average <sup>1)</sup>	Average for absolute values <sup>2)</sup>
Whole economy (A-X)	2013	-0.8	0.8
	2014	-0.7	0.7
	2015	-0.7	0.7
Manufacturing (BCDE)	2013	-0.3	0.3
	2014	-0.2	0.4
	2015	-0.2	0.2
Construction (F)	2013	-1.9	1.9
	2014	-2.0	2.0
	2015	-1.7	1.7
Trade (G)	2013	-0.7	0.8
	2014	-0.7	0.7
	2015	-0.8	0.8
Other services (HIJLMNRS)	2013	-0.8	0.9
	2014	-0.8	0.8
	2015	-1.1	1.1
Financial intermediation (K)	2013	-0.8	0.9
	2014	-0.3	0.8
	2015	-0.4	0.5
Education (P) excl. public sector	2013	-0.2	0.5
	2014	-0.1	0.5
	2015	-0.6	0.6
Health and social work (Q) excl. public sector	2013	-1.1	1.1
	2014	-0.6	0.6
	2015	-0.8	0.8
Public sector (OPQ)	2013	-0.2	0.3
	2014	0.0	0.1
	2015	-0.3	0.3
Private sector	2014	-0.7	0.8
	2015	-0.8	0.8

1) Average for data revised between the first and seventh release in the statistical reference year.

2) Average for absolute values of differences between the first and seventh release.

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Source: Wage and salary indices, Statistics Finland