

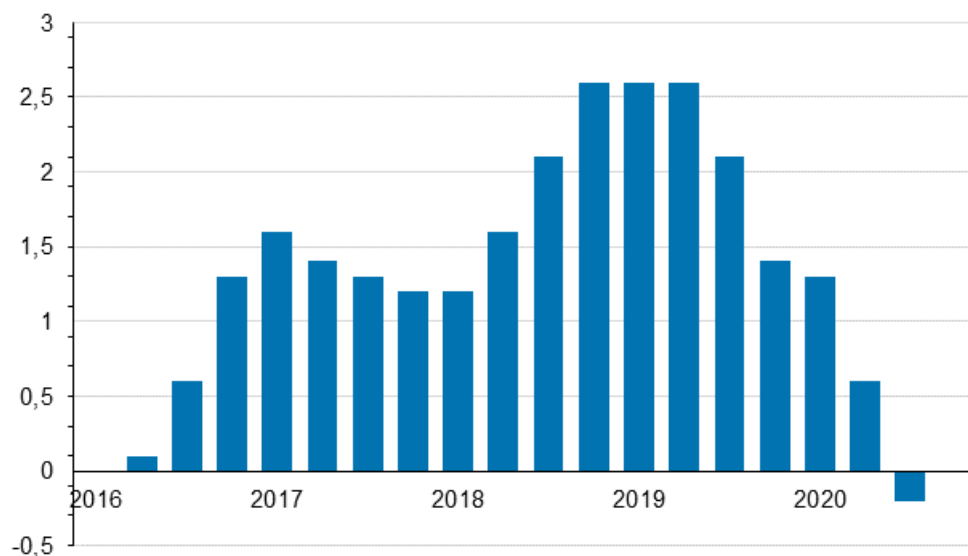
Index of real estate maintenance costs

2020, 4th quarter

Real estate maintenance costs remained on level with the previous year

Real estate maintenance costs remained unchanged in the last quarter of 2020 compared to the corresponding period of 2019. These data derive from Statistics Finland's index of real estate maintenance costs 2015=100.

Index of real estate maintenance costs 2015=100 annual changes by quarter, %



Of the cost items of the index of real estate maintenance, water supply and sewage costs increased most, by 1.9 per cent. Waste management costs grew by 1.7 per cent, maintenance of outdoor areas costs by 1.5 per cent, administration costs by 1.3 per cent, repair costs by 0.8 per cent, and use and maintenance costs by 0.6 per cent. Heating costs went down by 1.7 per cent, electricity costs by 1.6 per cent and insurance against loss or damage by 0.4 per cent. Cleaning costs remained unchanged.

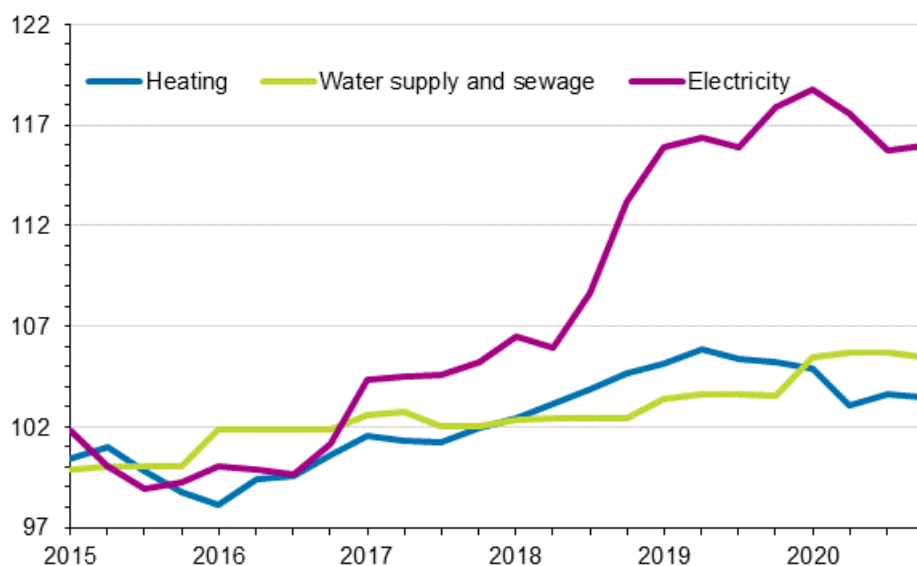
Examined by type of building, maintenance costs of residential blocks of flats rose by 0.6 per cent and those of office buildings by 0.1 per cent. The maintenance costs of industrial buildings fell by 1.6 per cent,

those of school buildings by 0.3 per cent, those of wholesale and retail trade buildings by 0.1 per cent, those of health care centres by 0.1 per cent and those of children’s day care centres by 0.1 per cent year-on-year.

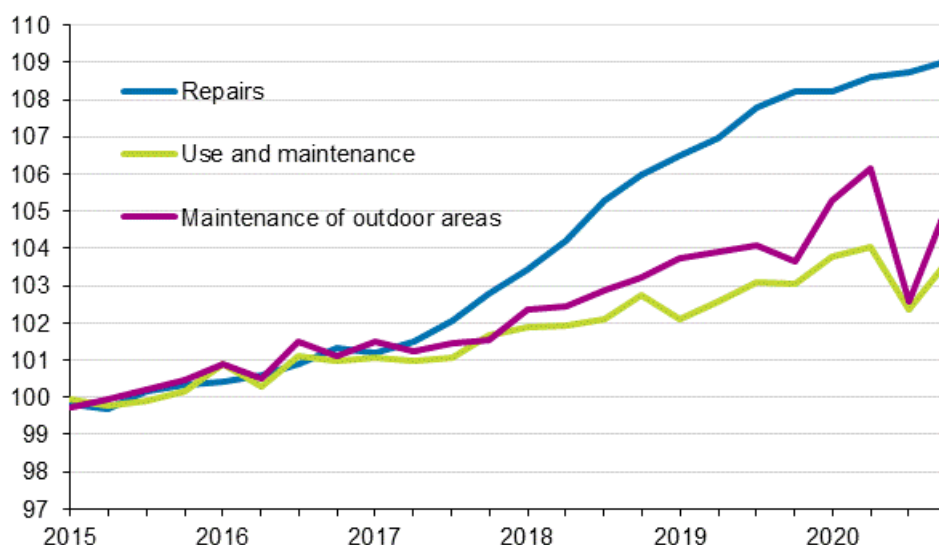
The total index of real estate maintenance rose by 0.5 per cent from the previous quarter.

Real estate tax and plot rent are not included in the index of real estate maintenance costs 2015=100. A special index expanded with these cost items and indices with old base years are available in the [Built environment -service](#).

Index of real estate maintenance costs 2015=100, Cost items: heating, water supply and sewage, electricity



Index of real estate maintenance costs 2015=100, Cost items: repairs, use and maintenance, maintenance of outdoor areas



**Index of real estate maintenance costs 2015=100, Cost items:
administration, cleaning, waste management**



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Appendix table 1. Index of real estate maintenance costs by building type 2015=100

Year and quarter	Total Index	Residential block of flats	Office building	Wholesale and retail trade building	Industrial building	School building	Health centre	Children's day care centre
2015	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2016	100,5	100,7	100,5	100,5	100,1	100,3	100,3	100,4
2017	101,9	101,7	102,0	102,2	102,8	101,7	101,5	101,7
2018	103,8	103,3	103,9	104,3	105,7	103,5	103,2	103,5
2019	106,0	105,2	106,6	107,1	108,7	105,5	105,1	105,5
2020	106,5	106,1	107,3	107,6	107,9	105,6	105,4	105,7
2015 Q1	100,1	100,0	100,2	100,3	100,5	100,1	100,1	100,1
2015 Q2	100,1	100,0	100,0	100,1	100,6	100,2	100,1	100,1
2015 Q3	99,9	100,0	99,8	99,8	99,6	100,0	100,0	100,0
2015 Q4	99,8	100,0	99,9	99,8	99,2	99,8	100,0	99,9
2016 Q1	100,1	100,4	100,3	100,2	99,2	100,0	100,1	100,1
2016 Q2	100,3	100,5	100,2	100,2	99,9	100,0	100,0	100,1
2016 Q3	100,5	100,7	100,5	100,4	100,1	100,5	100,5	100,5
2016 Q4	101,1	101,1	101,0	101,0	101,3	100,9	100,7	100,9
2017 Q1	101,7	101,4	101,8	102,0	102,7	101,6	101,5	101,5
2017 Q2	101,7	101,5	101,8	102,0	102,5	101,5	101,3	101,5
2017 Q3	101,8	101,7	102,0	102,1	102,6	101,6	101,4	101,6
2017 Q4	102,3	102,0	102,4	102,6	103,4	102,1	101,8	102,0
2018 Q1	103,0	102,6	103,1	103,3	104,3	102,7	102,5	102,7
2018 Q2	103,3	102,9	103,3	103,6	104,9	103,2	103,0	103,2
2018 Q3	103,9	103,4	104,1	104,3	105,9	103,6	103,3	103,7
2018 Q4	104,9	104,1	105,4	105,8	107,5	104,5	104,1	104,5
2019 Q1	105,6	104,8	106,2	106,6	108,2	105,1	104,8	105,1
2019 Q2	106,0	105,2	106,6	107,1	108,8	105,5	105,1	105,5
2019 Q3	106,1	105,3	106,7	107,1	108,6	105,6	105,3	105,7
2019 Q4	106,4	105,5	107,1	107,6	109,3	105,8	105,4	105,8
2020 Q1	106,9	106,2	107,6	108,1	109,2	106,3	106,1	106,4
2020 Q2	106,7	106,2	107,5	107,9	107,6	106,0	106,1	106,2
2020 Q3	105,9	105,8	106,7	106,9	107,2	104,6	104,2	104,7
2020 Q4	106,4	106,1	107,2	107,4	107,5	105,5	105,3	105,7

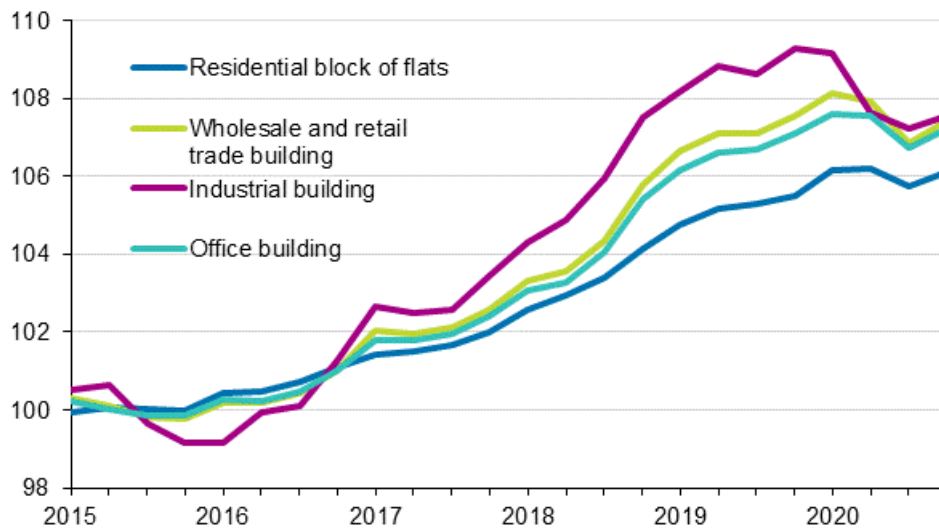
Appendix table 2. Index of real estate maintenance costs by cost item 2015=100

Year and quarter	Administration	Use and maintenance	Maintenance of outdoor areas	Cleaning	Heating	Water supply and sewage	Electricity (real estate)	Waste management	Insurance against loss or damage	Repairs
2015	100,0	100,0	100,1	100,1	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2016	101,7	100,8	101,0	100,2	99,4	101,9	100,2	100,7	100,5	100,8
2017	102,2	101,2	101,4	100,5	101,5	102,3	104,6	102,3	100,8	101,9
2018	102,7	102,2	102,7	101,5	103,5	102,4	108,6	104,1	103,1	104,7
2019	104,0	102,7	103,9	101,9	105,4	103,5	116,5	105,8	104,1	107,4
2020	106,3	103,4	104,8	102,0	103,8	105,6	116,9	107,8	104,0	108,6

Year and quarter	Administration	Use and maintenance	Maintenance of outdoor areas	Cleaning	Heating	Water supply and sewage	Electricity (real estate)	Waste management	Insurance against loss or damage	Repairs
2015 Q1	99,6	99,9	99,8	99,8	100,4	99,9	101,8	98,6	100,1	99,8
2015 Q2	100,7	99,8	99,9	99,9	101,0	100,0	100,1	99,1	99,9	99,7
2015 Q3	99,6	99,9	100,2	100,3	99,8	100,0	98,9	101,7	99,9	100,1
2015 Q4	99,9	100,2	100,5	100,3	98,8	100,0	99,2	100,6	100,1	100,4
2016 Q1	102,1	100,9	100,9	100,2	98,1	101,8	100,0	100,5	100,0	100,4
2016 Q2	101,3	100,3	100,5	99,6	99,4	101,9	99,9	100,7	100,4	100,6
2016 Q3	101,2	101,1	101,5	100,5	99,5	101,9	99,6	100,7	100,5	100,9
2016 Q4	102,2	101,0	101,1	100,2	100,6	101,9	101,1	100,9	101,1	101,3
2017 Q1	101,9	101,1	101,5	100,7	101,5	102,6	104,3	102,6	100,4	101,2
2017 Q2	102,0	101,0	101,2	100,4	101,3	102,8	104,5	102,2	100,5	101,5
2017 Q3	102,7	101,1	101,5	100,4	101,2	102,0	104,5	102,1	100,8	102,1
2017 Q4	102,2	101,7	101,6	100,5	101,9	102,0	105,2	102,3	101,5	102,8
2018 Q1	103,0	101,9	102,4	101,2	102,4	102,4	106,5	103,8	102,0	103,4
2018 Q2	103,2	101,9	102,5	101,9	103,2	102,4	105,9	103,8	102,7	104,2
2018 Q3	101,9	102,1	102,9	101,3	103,9	102,4	108,7	104,0	103,5	105,3
2018 Q4	102,5	102,8	103,2	101,4	104,7	102,4	113,2	104,7	104,0	106,0
2019 Q1	104,1	102,1	103,7	101,7	105,1	103,4	115,9	105,4	103,9	106,5
2019 Q2	104,5	102,6	103,9	101,9	105,8	103,6	116,4	105,4	103,9	107,0
2019 Q3	103,1	103,1	104,1	102,2	105,4	103,6	115,9	106,0	104,3	107,8
2019 Q4	104,3	103,0	103,7	101,9	105,2	103,5	117,9	106,3	104,3	108,2
2020 Q1	106,4	103,8	105,3	102,9	104,9	105,5	118,2	107,3	104,3	108,2
2020 Q2	106,3	104,0	106,2	103,3	103,0	105,7	117,6	107,6	104,3	108,6
2020 Q3	106,8	102,0	102,7	99,7	103,6	105,7	115,8	108,2	103,4	108,7
2020 Q4	105,7	103,6	105,2	101,9	103,5	105,5	116,0	108,2	104,0	109,0

Appendix figures

Appendix figure 1. Index of real estate maintenance costs 2015=100, Building types



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Source: Index of real estate maintenance costs 2015=100, Statistics Finland