

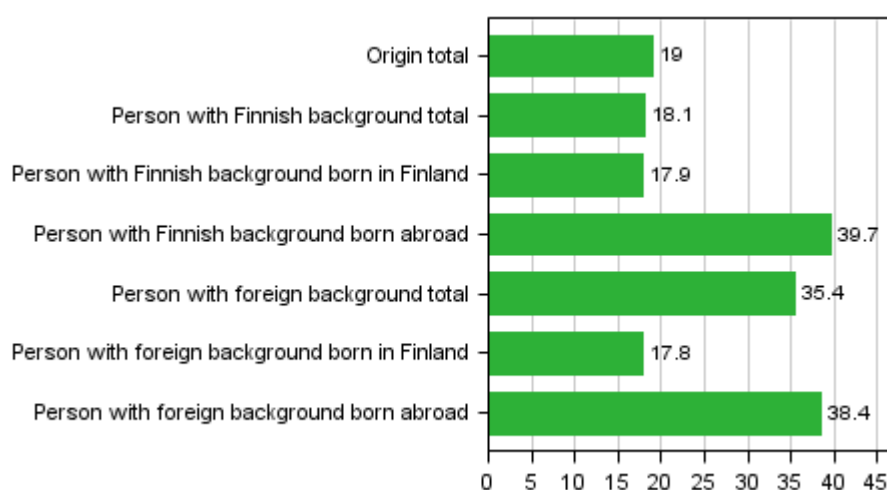
# Offences known to the police 2013

*Of persons with Finnish background, 1.8 per cent and of persons with foreign background, 3.5 per cent were suspected of offences*

**Correction 2.4.2014:** Three figures have been corrected in the first paragraph. The corrected figures have been marked in red. In addition, appendix tables and appendix figures have been added to the html version.

In 2013, a total of **424,800** offences were recorded by the police, customs and border guard in the whole country, which is **640** offences (**0.2** per cent) fewer than one year before. In all, 276,400 persons were suspected of the 246,000 offences solved in 2013. The number is 7,200 (2.5 per cent) lower than one year previously. Suspects with Finnish background numbered 18.1 per 1,000 persons in the population group. The corresponding figure for persons with foreign background was 35.4.

## Persons suspected by origin, share per 1,000 population



Suspects born in Finland with Finnish background numbered 17.9 per 1,000 population with the same origin. In turn, the figure for foreign-born suspects with Finnish background was 39.7. The share of Finnish-born suspects with foreign background per 1,000 population was 17.8. For foreign-born suspects with foreign background, this figure was 38.4.

### Persons suspect of offences by origin and share per 1,000 population 2013

Origin	Suspected	Share per 1,000 population
Origin total	103,158	19.0
Person with Finnish background total	93,262	18.1
Person with Finnish background born in Finland	91,386	17.9
Person with Finnish background born abroad	1,876	39.7
Person with foreign background total	9,896	35.4
Person with foreign background born in Finland	737	17.8
Person with foreign background born abroad	9,159	38.4

In the review, included are persons belonging to the registered population, that is, people with a Finnish personal identity code. A person whose one or both parents were born in Finland is counted as having Finnish background. A person has foreign background if his or her both parents were born abroad. Good one-half of foreign-born persons with Finnish background were born in Sweden. The higher share of suspects with foreign background is partly explained by that persons with foreign background include more younger age groups and men compared with persons with Finnish background. In all, 64.4 per cent of those with foreign background and 46.4 per cent of those with Finnish background are aged under 40.

Of persons suspected of offences, 93,300 (88.7 per cent) were of Finnish background. There were 9,900 suspects with foreign background (9.4 per cent). In the whole population, 94.8 per cent are of Finnish background and 5.2 per cent of foreign background. Of suspects with Finnish background, 1,900 (two per cent) had been born abroad. Of suspects with foreign background, 92.1 per cent had been born abroad. In turn, the figure for Finnish-born suspects with foreign background was 7.4 per cent. Of all suspects, 2,200 (2.1 per cent) were such that their origin was not known although they had a Finnish personal identity code. Typically such persons have moved away from Finland.

More details about the origin of suspects by age group and sex is available in the appendix table. The figures are calculated so that one person is a suspect only one time. The figures calculated here differ from the figures presented elsewhere in this publication where the same person can be a suspect several times during a year.

The presentation of the statistics was revised as of the beginning of 2009. Endangerment of traffic safety and traffic infractions are separated from other offences and they are presented in a separate table. The total number of offences is comparable with earlier figures, because the same division has also been made retrospectively until 1980. The aim of the revision is to improve the comparability of offences between different years and enhance their international comparability. The quality description of the statistics contains more detailed information about revisions but it is regrettably published only in Finnish.

From the beginning of 2009, offences recorded by the customs and border guard are also included. The change does not have much effect on the comparability of offences. Of the most common types of offences the change primarily affects the comparability of narcotics offences.

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# 1. Review on offences recorded by the police, customs and border guard

## 1.1. Abstract

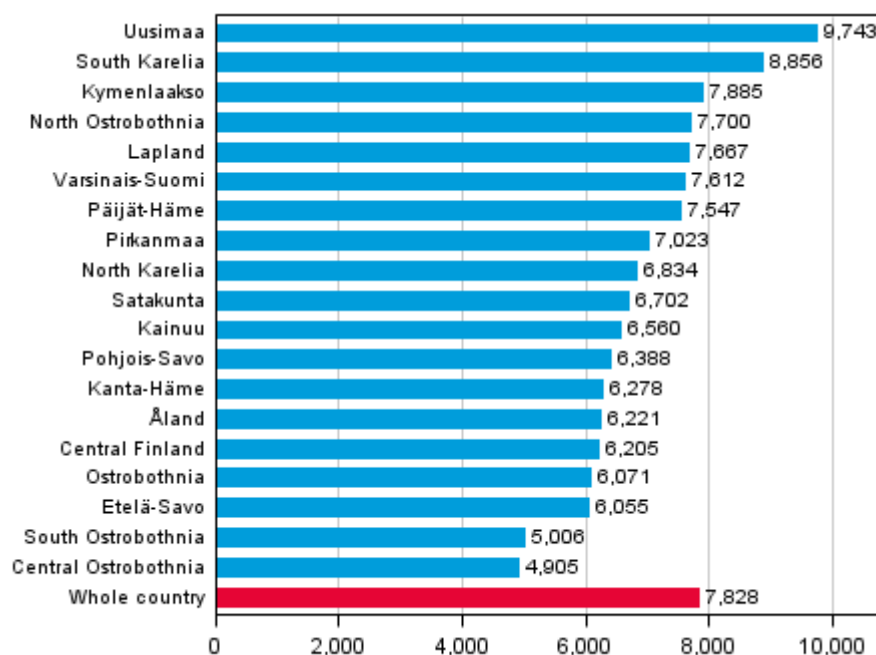
In 2013, a total of 424,800 offences were recorded by the police, customs and border guard in the whole country, which is 640 (0.2 per cent) fewer than one year before. During the past ten years, the average number of offences recorded was 435,200 per year. Over the year, 246,000 offences were solved, while the corresponding figure was 254,300 one year previously.

The vast majority of the offences were recorded by the police. A total of 15,400 offences were recorded by the customs and border guard, which was 11.9 per cent more than one year before. Slightly over one-quarter of the offences recorded by the customs and border guard were alcohol offences or minor alcohol offences and narcotics offences.

Examined by region, the number of offences grew in the regions of Uusimaa, Satakunta, Ostrobothnia, North Ostrobothnia, Lapland and Åland. The number of offences grew most in relative terms in Ostrobothnia, by 12.7 per cent. The number of offences fell most in relative terms in the region of Central Ostrobothnia, by 11.4 per cent from the year before.

Relative to the population, the highest numbers of offences were recorded in the regions of Uusimaa, South Karelia and Kymenlaakso. In the whole country, 7,828 offences per 100,000 population were recorded.

Figure 1. Offences by region per 100,000 population in 2013



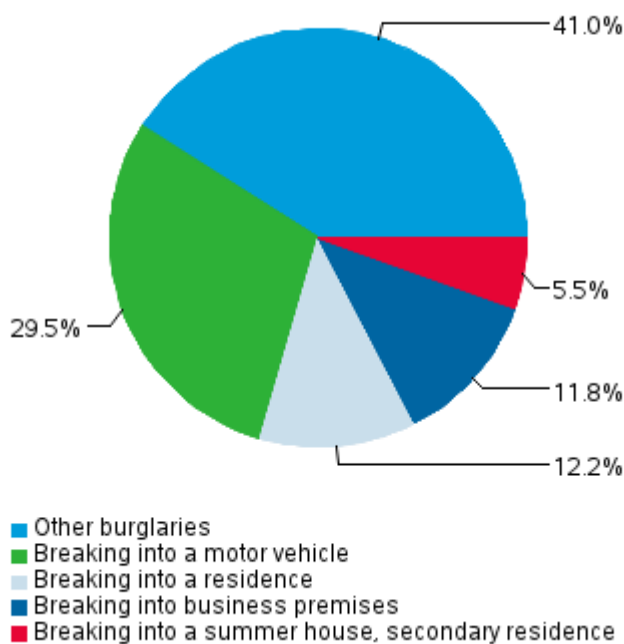
## 1.2. Offences against property

In 2013, 240,500 offences against property were recorded, which was 1.2 per cent more than the year before. The biggest group of the offences against property recorded was formed by thefts, petty thefts and aggravated thefts. In all, 141,400 of them were reported, which was 1.9 per cent more than one year previously. In the past ten years, an average of 148,600 theft offences (thefts, petty thefts and aggravated thefts) were reported. The number of thefts recorded in 2013 was 70,400, or 3.8 per cent more than one year before. The number of aggravated thefts fell by six per cent from 2012. In 2013, 3,050 of them were reported. The number of petty thefts recorded was 68,000, which was 0.4 per cent more than in 2012.

One-third (47,500 offences) of theft offences were thefts and petty thefts from shops. Compared to 2012, shoplifting increased by 0.4 per cent.

The number of burglaries (thefts, aggravated thefts or petty thefts through unlawful breaking in) has gone down considerably over the 2000s. In 2013, the number of burglaries was 32,500, which was 7.2 per cent lower than in 2012. The number of break-ins into free-time residences increased by 21.2 per cent. In 2013, 1,800 of them were reported. Breaking into residences went down most, by 17.6 per cent from the previous year. Breaking into a motor vehicle decreased by 10.6 per cent.

**Figure 2. Burglaries (total 32,514 offences)**



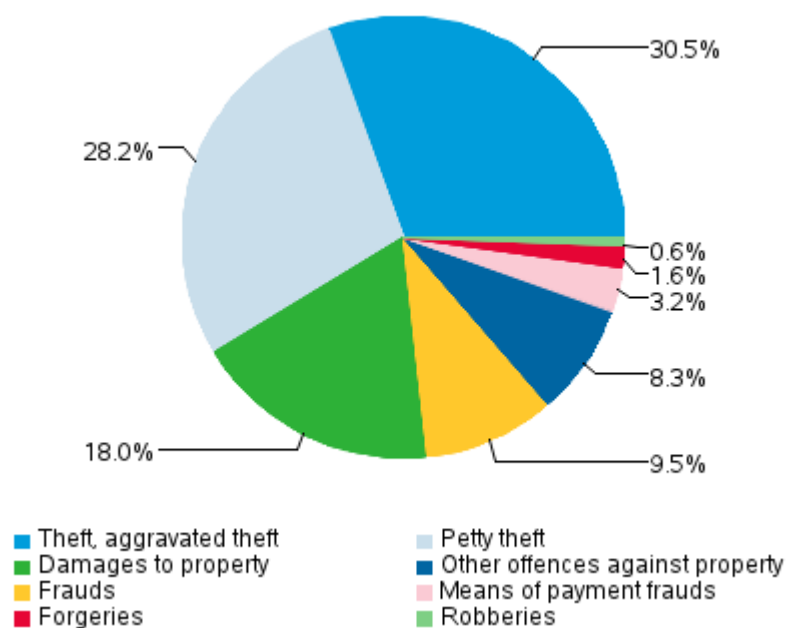
Eighteen per cent of offences against property were damages to property. In all, 43,400 of them were recorded, which was 2.3 per cent fewer than in 2012. Over the past ten years, an average of 50,200 damages to property have been recorded yearly.

Frauds make up around ten per cent of offences against property. The number of frauds (fraud, petty fraud, aggravated fraud) recorded was 22,800, which is nine per cent more than in 2012. In all, 7,600 means of payment frauds were recorded, which was 22.1 per cent more than in 2012. The number of both frauds and means of payment frauds has been growing over the past ten years. In 2013, 43.8 per cent of means of payment frauds were committed by the cardholder (targeting one's own account).

In 2013, 1,240 accounting and debtor offences were recorded, which is 4.2 per cent more than in the previous year. In the past ten years, an average of 1,140 of these offences have been recorded yearly. Forgery offences (forgery, petty forgery, aggravated forgery, possession of forgery materials) recorded was 3,780, which was 4.9 per cent down on 2012. Over the past ten years, an average of 4,660 forgery offences have been reported per year.

The number of robberies reported was 1,520, which was 5.7 per cent fewer than in 2012. Of robbery offences, 1,130, or 74 per cent, took place in a public place.

**Figure 3. Offences against property 2013 (In total 240,547 offences)**



**Table 1. Selected offences against property by region per 10,000 population in 2013**

Region	All offences against property	Burglaries	Unauthorised thefts of a motor vehicle	Robberies	Damages to property	Embezzlements	Frauds, means of payment frauds
Whole country	4,433	599	147	28	799	66	561
Uusimaa	5,859	626	154	44	1,015	99	627
Varsinais-Suomi	4,436	778	220	35	680	47	511
Satakunta	3,714	814	139	15	740	53	439
Kanta-Häme	3,426	515	87	16	727	51	528
Pirkanmaa	4,126	609	128	25	861	52	479
Päijät-Häme	4,418	738	206	20	749	70	531
Kymenlaakso	4,013	633	159	19	768	50	453
South Karelia	3,733	520	143	22	660	50	409
Etelä-Savo	3,225	541	125	14	650	41	400
Pohjois-Savo	3,293	495	105	17	677	60	345
North Karelia	3,193	403	70	14	713	30	414
Central Finland	3,249	484	86	21	661	57	371
South Ostrobothnia	2,431	394	59	7	479	32	409
Ostrobothnia	3,415	532	135	16	875	20	333
Central Ostrobothnia	2,135	246	44	7	547	35	206
North Ostrobothnia	4,413	581	225	27	639	78	616
Kainuu	3,095	319	63	16	693	38	636
Lapland	3,793	608	181	20	736	53	429
Åland	2,954	512	91	7	810	28	196

### 1.3. Offences against the person

In 2013, a total of 35,500 assault offences (assault, petty assault, aggravated assault) were recorded, which was 2,700 cases (7.1 per cent) fewer than in 2012. Aggravated assaults decreased by 4.4 per cent compared

to the previous year. The number recorded was 1,800. Over the past ten years, 34,000 assaults, on average, have been reported yearly. The law reform, which entered into force at the beginning of 2011, considerably increased the number of assault offences recorded in 2011. After the legislative amendment, petty assaults on minors or close relatives became officially prosecutable. In 2011, 40,200 assaults were recorded.

The recorded number of offences against life was 95. This was six cases more than in 2012. The annual average for the past ten years was 115. The corresponding figure was 138 between 1994 and 2003. The number of attempted manslaughters, murders or killings fell by 86. The recorded number was 264.

In 2013, 61 per cent of offences against the person and 36 of assault offences were committed in private dwellings.

The number of rapes recorded was 975, while the figure was 1,009 in 2012. From 2004 to 2013, an average of 800 rapes were reported per year. The recorded number of sexual exploitations of a child was 1,657, which is 5.7 per cent more than in the year before. The reported numbers of rapes and sexual exploitations of a child vary much yearly. Individual reports may include a series of incidents comprising several criminal acts.

**Table 2. Selected violent offences by region per 100,000 population in 2013**

Region	Manslaughter, murder, killing and their attempts	Assault	Aggravated assault	Petty assault	Rape offences
Whole country	6	442	33	178	18
Uusimaa	6	532	29	189	20
Varsinais-Suomi	3	402	26	221	19
Satakunta	8	379	50	135	14
Kanta-Häme	10	310	39	200	16
Pirkanmaa	4	394	28	174	19
Päijät-Häme	8	383	39	175	16
Kymenlaakso	5	363	25	174	19
South Karelia	3	342	24	171	11
Etelä-Savo	3	343	27	227	20
Pohjois-Savo	10	395	39	246	12
North Karelia	7	353	39	177	16
Central Finland	9	507	39	139	16
South Ostrobothnia	5	336	29	77	9
Ostrobothnia	6	370	37	111	21
Central Ostrobothnia	7	536	18	169	8
North Ostrobothnia	6	428	35	144	15
Kainuu	8	593	39	231	11
Lapland	8	514	49	190	18
Åland	-	459	24	122	21

#### **1.4. Victims of offences and domestic violence**

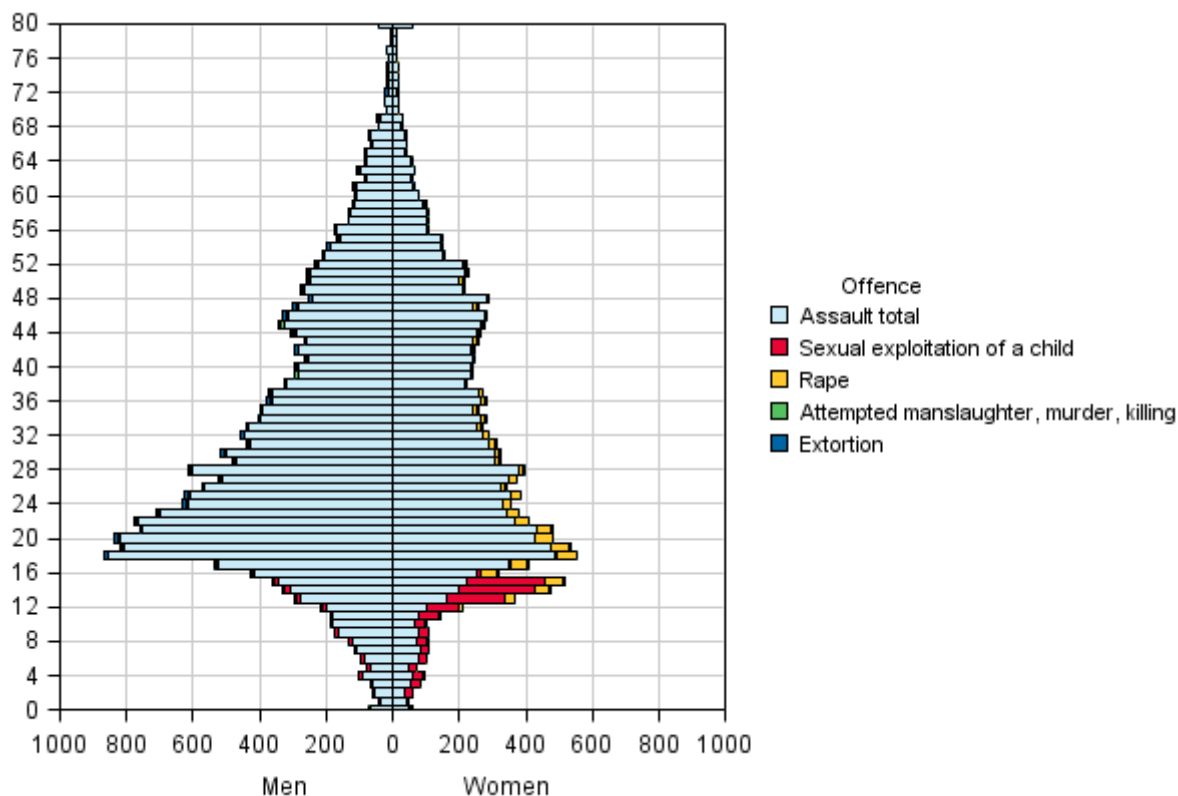
Victims of violent offences recorded in 2013 numbered 39,200, which was 12.6 per cent lower than one year earlier. Of the victims, 22,800 (58.2 per cent) were men and 16,400 (41.8 per cent) women. The share of male victims was 11.5 per cent and that of female ones 14.1 per cent lower than in 2012. A total of 34,600 persons were victims of assault offences, 20,900 (60.2 per cent) of them men and 13,800 (39.8 per cent) women. Information on victims is obtained reliably only on certain violent offences.

The typical age of victims of assaults is 18. This age group contained 1,340 (3.9 per cent) of all victims. In all, 4,900 (14.2 per cent) of victims of assaults were aged 50 or over. Assaults of children aged under 18 decreased by 9.7 per cent from the year before. Now, there were 5,300 child victims compared with 5,900 one year ago. This is 15.3 per cent of all victims of assault offences. Of child victims of assault



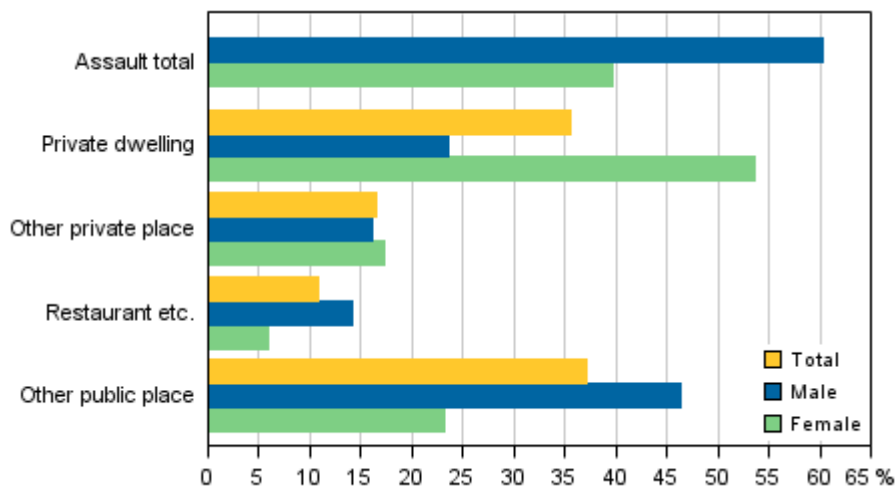
offences, 3,300 (62 per cent) were boys and 2,000 (38 per cent) girls. Of child victims of assault offences, 27.5 per cent of the children belonged to the age group of those aged 0 to 9, 32.9 per cent to those aged 10 to 14, and 39.6 per cent to those aged 15 to 17. Of victims of sexual abuse as a child, 87.4 per cent were girls and 12.6 per cent boys.

**Figure 4. Victims of certain offences by age and sex in 2013**



Good 35 per cent of assault offences were committed in private dwellings. Over one-half of assaults of women and nearly one-quarter of those of men were made in private dwellings. Good 45 per cent of assaults of men and almost one-quarter of those of women took place in a public place. Over ten per cent of assaults were made in restaurants or shopping centres.

**Figure 5. Assault offences by scene and victim's sex in 2013**



## Domestic violence

**Table 3. Domestic violence by victim's sex and age 2013**

Victim/Relationship between victim and person suspected		Age groups total	- 14	15 - 20	21 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 - 59	60 -
Total	Domestic violence total	6,470	1,398	545	930	1,206	1,208	776	407
	Same household	5,266	1,032	483	803	998	1,004	646	300
	Near relatives	1,204	366	62	127	208	204	130	107
Men	Domestic violence total	2,050	709	191	200	270	322	215	143
	Same household	1,627	523	165	177	234	265	174	89
	Near relatives	423	186	26	23	36	57	41	54
Women	Domestic violence total	4,420	689	354	730	936	886	561	264
	Same household	3,639	509	318	626	764	739	472	211
	Near relatives	781	180	36	104	172	147	89	53

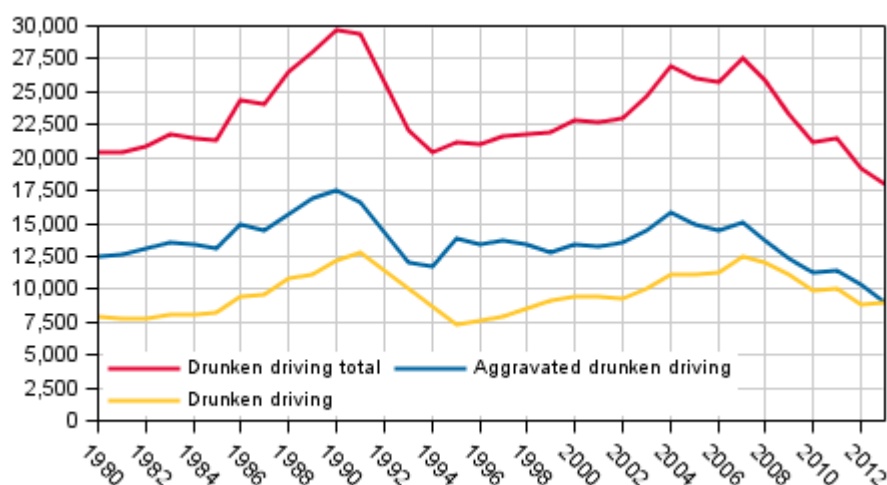
There were 6,470 victims in domestic violence offences recorded by the police, 13 per cent down on the previous year. Of victims of domestic violence, 68.3 per cent were women. The figures for domestic violence describe violence between present or former family members living in the same dwelling. Good one-half of these cases are violence between married or cohabiting couples, so called intimate partner violence. Only one-fifth of victims of intimate partner violence were men.

### 1.5. Drunken driving and traffic offences

Aggravated drunken driving decreased by 12.9 per cent and other drunken driving increased by 2.2 per cent from 2012. In all, 18,000 drunken driving offences were recorded, which was 1,100 cases or six per cent lower than in the previous year. The number of drunken driving offences known to the police was at its lowest in 30 years in 2013. They have fallen by over one-third from the record figures of 1990.

In 78.3 per cent of drunken driving cases the intoxicant was alcohol and in 18 per cent some other narcotic substance. The remaining 3.7 per cent had used both. Drunken driving caused by alcohol decreased by 11.3 per cent and that caused by narcotic substances increased by 23.4 per cent.

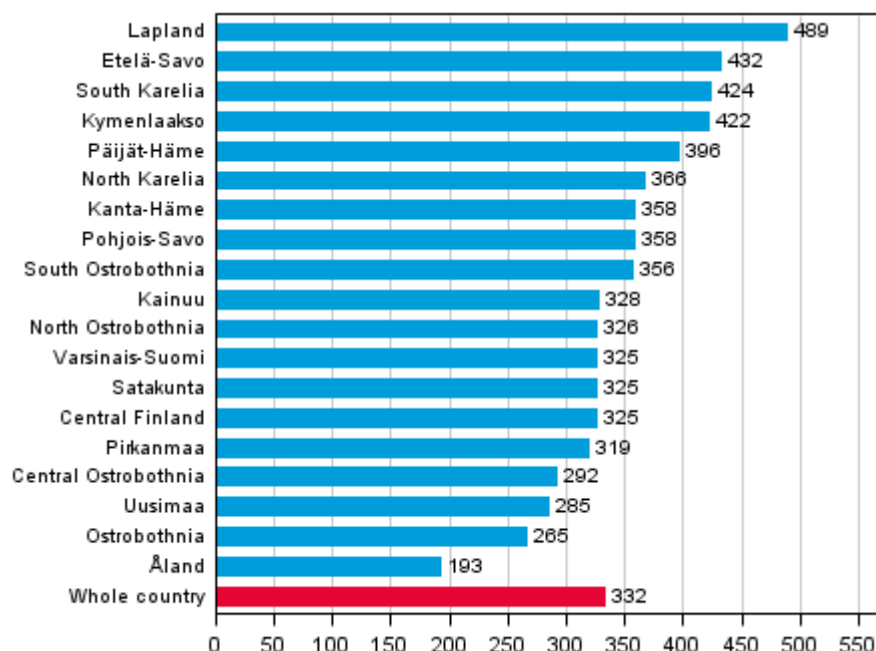
**Figure 6. Drunken driving offences in 1980–2013**



In 2013, 444,600 cases of endangerment of traffic safety and traffic infractions were registered, which was 2.1 per cent more than one year before. Most of them were offences found out in connection with police surveillance and guidance. The recorded number of aggravated endangerment of traffic safety was 3,800, which was 4.8 per cent more than in 2012. The police recorded 315,800 cases of exceeding speed

limits, which was 9.3 per cent more than in the year before. The figures for 2013 are not fully comparable with those for 2012, because exceeding speed limits detected by automatic traffic control towards the end of 2012 were recorded in the early part of 2013.

**Figure 7. Drunken driving offences by region per 100,000 population in 2013**

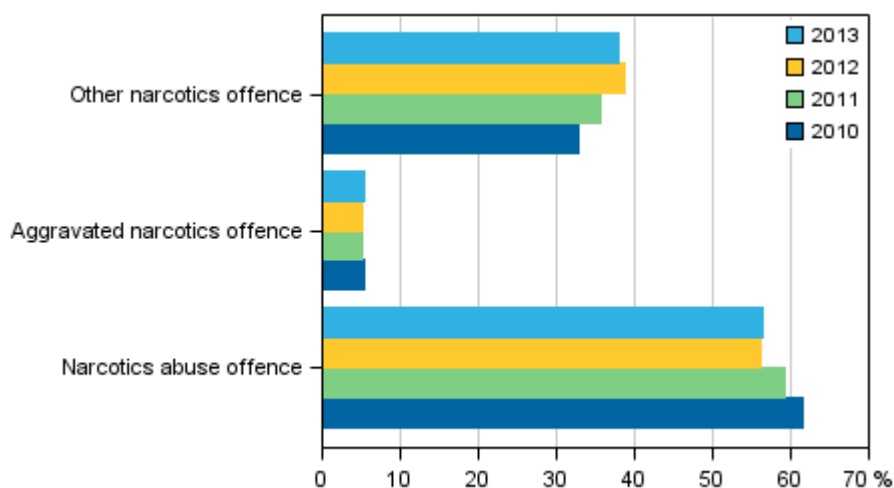


### 1.6. Offences involving intoxicating substances

In all, 27,600 narcotics offences were recorded, which was 2,600 cases (12.7 per cent) more than in 2012. The number of aggravated narcotics offences went up by 20.7 per cent from the previous year. A total of 1,240 of them were recorded. The number of narcotics abuse offences grew most in absolute numbers, by 13.2 per cent. The recorded number was 12,800, which was 1,500 cases more than in 2012. The number of narcotics offences has been growing over the 2000s in nearly every year.

From 2009, the figures include the offences recorded by the customs and border guard, which increases the number of narcotics offences by about one-tenth compared with narcotics offences known to the police.

**Figure 8. Narcotics offences in 2011–2013**



The recorded number of alcohol offences and minor alcohol offences was 4,500, which was 2.8 per cent lower than in 2012.

When compiling statistics on offences involving intoxicating substances, offences comprising several criminal acts are entered as one. Offences involving intoxicating substances are such that they are generally found out only as a result of the activity of the police or customs and border guard officials and the majority of the offences remain undisclosed.

## 1.7. Solved offences

During 2013, the police, customs and border guard solved a total of 246,000 offences. The clearance rate was 57.9 per cent, which is two percentage points lower than in the previous year. The clearance rate for offences is calculated so that the offences recorded by the police in the statistical reference year and all the offences solved in that same year are compared with each other. For this reason, the clearance rate may be over 100.

In all, 37.8 per cent of offences against property and 77.1 per cent of offences against life and health were solved.

Among municipalities of over 30,000 inhabitants the clearance rate was the highest in Kajaani and Ylöjärvi, 77.5 and 69.8 per cent, respectively. The lowest clearance rates were found in Helsinki and Salo, 50.8 and 50.7 per cent.

The clearance rate varies by type of offence quite strongly. Due to the manner of disclosure, drunken driving and traffic offences, and offences involving intoxicating substances almost all become solved. Sixty-nine per cent of frauds and 89.5 per cent of offences against life were solved. The clearance rate was 85.9 per cent for assault offences.

The clearance rates are the lowest for theft offences (theft, aggravated theft, petty theft), damages to property, means of payment frauds and unauthorised thefts of a motor vehicle. In 2013, one-sixth of thefts were solved. Nearly one-quarter of damages to property and one-sixth of means of payment frauds were cleared. One-third of unauthorised thefts of a motor vehicle were solved. Good one-half of robberies were solved.

**Table 4. Clearance rate of certain types of offences in 1986-2013**

Offence	1986 - 1990	1991 - 1995	1996 - 2000	2001 - 2005	2006 - 2010	2011	2012	2013
All offences <sup>1)</sup>	65	51	51	56	61	59	60	58
Theft	25	17	14	15	18	17	16	15
Aggravated theft	39	29	40	41	38	34	38	38
Petty theft	78	70	67	58	57	57	56	56
Robbery	53	43	42	45	49	49	54	53
Damages to property	29	27	27	26	25	21	23	22
Attempted manslaughter, murder or killing	95	91	92	94	97	91	97	92
Assault	79	74	76	80	81	75	78	77
Aggravated assault	85	84	83	87	88	85	83	87
Petty assault	95	86	79	75	73	73	75	75
Rape	63	56	57	63	66	59	72	78
Sexual exploitation of a child	91	84	88	82	86	62	91	63

1) Excl. endangerment of traffic safety, hit-and-run, traffic infraction, violation of social welfare legislation on road traffic and motor vehicle infraction

## 1.8. Persons suspected of offences

In all, 276,400 persons were suspected of the 246,000 offences solved in 2013. The same person can be a suspect of several different offences. In all, 18.4 per cent of such suspects were women. When calculating according to the most aggravated offence of a person (a person can be a suspect only one time during the year), 103,000 different persons were suspects. Thus, one person was a suspect of 2.7 offences, on average.

In addition to the quantitative difference, the criminality of men and women differs in that women's shares of assaults, drunken driving and damages to property were small compared to men. However, the share of women suspected of assaults and drunken driving has grown in 20 years. Typical crimes for women were petty thefts, frauds, embezzlements and forgeries. Women are also slightly younger than men. The most common age for a woman suspect is 19 and that for a man suspect is 20 years. The average age of suspects of both sexes is 32 years.

**Table 5. Suspects of solved offences by age and sex in 2004-2013**

Year/suspects	Males total	Females total	Males aged under 15	Females aged under 15	Males aged 15-17	Females aged 15-17	Males aged 18-20	Females aged 18-20	Males aged over 20	Females aged over 20
2004	250,087	47,028	8,342	3,182	20,063	4,763	33,466	5,670	188,216	33,413
2005	250,489	46,580	7,289	3,047	22,486	4,546	31,983	5,521	188,731	33,466
2006	239,264	45,093	6,934	2,725	19,296	4,093	28,830	5,783	184,204	32,492
2007	250,303	57,847	8,347	2,749	19,783	4,077	29,702	5,433	192,471	45,588
2008	257,955	50,240	10,577	3,198	20,592	4,207	30,388	5,987	196,398	36,848
2009	247,229	51,298	8,846	3,173	19,049	4,635	27,261	5,923	192,073	37,567
2010	249,123	52,930	8,023	3,414	18,542	5,053	27,431	5,722	195,127	38,741
2011	248,787	53,975	9,091	3,640	19,359	5,230	28,224	5,943	192,113	39,162
2012	233,156	49,896	6,930	2,738	16,532	4,338	26,485	5,439	183,209	37,381
2013	225,509	50,852	6,631	2,433	15,011	4,000	25,574	5,391	178,293	39,028

In 2013 the share of young and underage people - aged 21 or under - among all suspects was 21.4 per cent. The shares of young people were large for alcohol offences, robberies, damages to property and thefts of a motor vehicle. Of suspects of robberies, 37.8 per cent were young people and 44.4 per cent of suspects of damages to property. In all, 20.7 per cent of those suspected of assaults were young people.

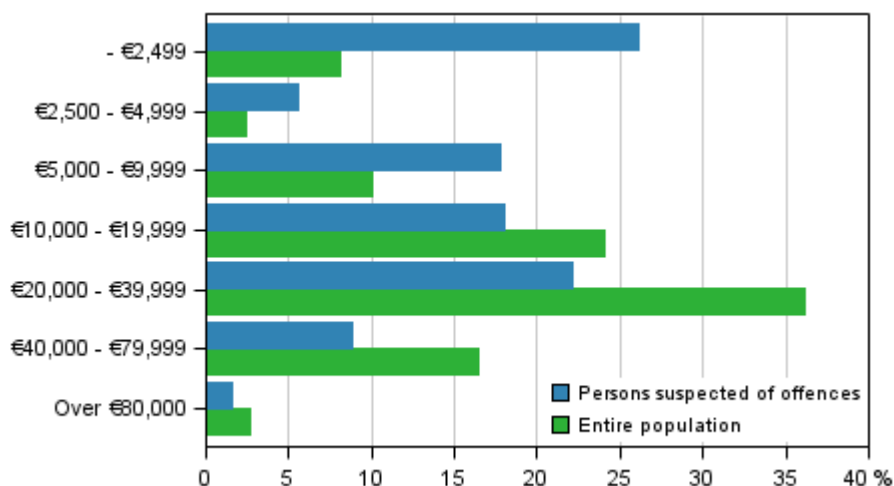
## 1.9. Backgrounds of suspects

The average income subject to state taxation (income tax is paid to the state on both earned income and capital income) of suspects aged 15 or over belonging to the registered population (living permanently and temporarily in Finland) was around EUR 16,900, while the corresponding income in total population was about EUR 27,000. The respective median income was approximately EUR 9,600 and EUR 22,600. Of the suspects, 31.7 per cent had an income of under EUR 5,000 while the corresponding share for the entire population was 10.5 per cent. Among the suspects, 32.5 per cent had an income of at least EUR 20,000, while the share for the entire population was 55.3 per cent. All those whose income subject to state taxation is not known also belong to the group of under EUR 2,499. The figures given in Section 1.9 are calculated so that one person is a suspect only one time. The figures calculated here differ from the figures presented elsewhere in this publication where the same person can be a suspect several times during a year. Those guilty of endangerment of traffic safety or traffic infraction have not been taken into account in the figures. The data on income subject to state tax of suspects are based on the National Board of Taxes' data in the tax database concerning income subject to state taxation from 2012.

**Table 6. Persons suspected of offences by sex and income subject to state taxation in 2013, aged 15 and over**

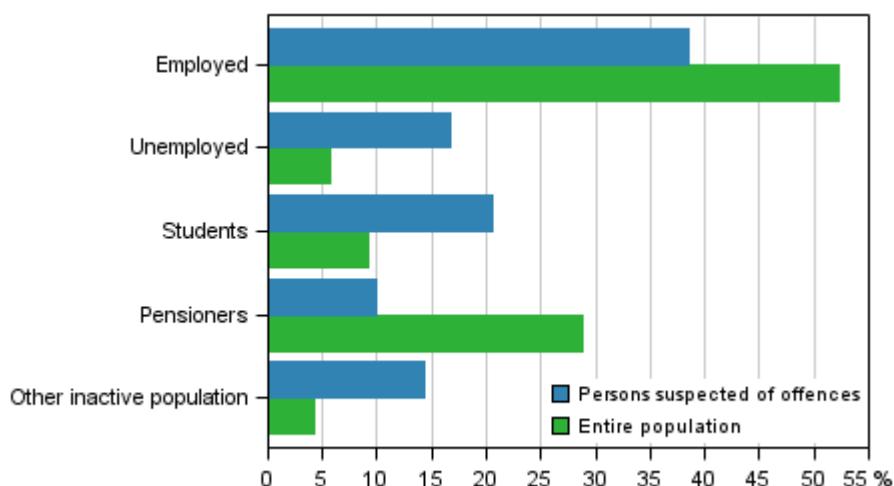
Sex		Total	- €2,499	€2,500 - 4,999	€5,000 - €9,999	€10,000 - €19,999	€20,000 - €39,999	€40,000 - €79,999	Over €80,000
Sex total	Persons suspected	99,649	26,096	5,458	17,904	17,805	22,106	8,611	1,669
	%	100.1	26.2	5.5	18.0	17.9	22.2	8.6	1.7
Men	Persons suspected	78,605	20,581	4,255	13,572	13,420	17,722	7,562	1,493
	%	100.0	26.2	5.4	17.3	17.1	22.5	9.6	1.9
Women	Persons suspected	21,044	5,515	1,203	4,332	4,385	4,384	1,049	176
	%	99.9	26.2	5.7	20.6	20.8	20.8	5.0	0.8

**Figure 9. Persons suspected of offences and the entire population by income subject to state taxation in 2013, aged 15 years and over**



Classified by main type of activity, 38,6 per cent of suspects (belonging to the registered population aged 15 or over) were employed persons. Of all suspects, 16.7 per cent were unemployed and 14.4 per cent in the inactive population. Of the whole population, 52.2 per cent were employed, 5.2 per cent unemployed and 4.2 per cent in the inactive population. The information on main type of activity is from 2011.

**Figure 10. Persons suspected of offences and the entire population by main activity in 2013, aged 15 and over**



Of suspects aged 15 or over, 52.2 per cent had completed only basic level education and 37.5 per cent had completed secondary level education. The respective figures for the whole population were 31.3 and 40 per cent.

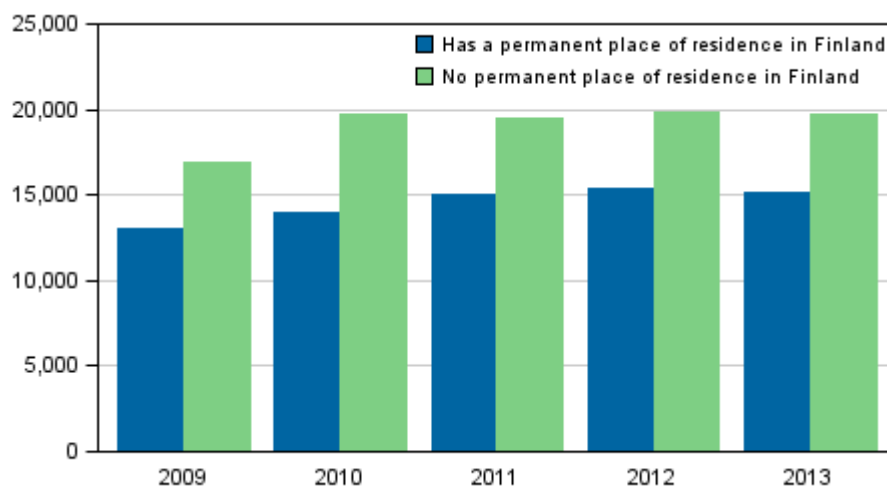
In Appendix tables 4 to 7, the same person can be a suspect several times. This is a common way to present the number of suspects of offences in the statistics. This produces a better view of criminality as a phenomenon and the backgrounds of the persons guilty of a particular offence can be described better.

### 1.10. Foreign citizens

The number of persons suspected of the offences solved in 2013 by the police, customs and border guard was 276,400, of whom 35,000 were citizens of foreign countries. Compared to 2012, the number of all suspects decreased by 2.4 per cent, while the number of foreign citizens suspected went down by 1.4 per cent. The number of foreign suspects has been, on average, 27,100 per year over the past ten years. The share of foreign nationals in all suspects was 12.6 per cent. The share has been growing slightly in recent years. In 2013, Russians and Estonians made up the biggest group of foreigners, both numbering 9,000. Of Estonian suspects, 40.6 per cent and 24.3 per cent of Russians had a permanent place of residence in Finland.

Other countries where over 1,000 of its citizens were suspected were Romania (2,100), Sweden (1,400), Iraq (1,400), Lithuania (1,300) and Somalia (1,300). Only 2.9 per cent of Lithuanians and 6.2 per cent of Romanians were living permanently in Finland. The respective percentages for Somalis and Iraqis were 93.7 and 77.8. Of Swedes, 63.6 per cent had a permanent place of residence in Finland. One person can be guilty of many different offences during a year.

**Figure 11. Foreign citizens suspected of offences by place of residence in 2009–2013**



Among the offences solved in 2013, 43.4 per cent of the suspected foreign citizens were living permanently in Finland. The respective proportion has remained almost unchanged over the past few years. Foreign suspects living in Finland were slightly younger than Finnish suspects were. Their average age was 31 years, while that of Finnish suspects was 32 years. Typical offences by foreigners living in Finland were theft, assault and narcotics offences, as well as driving a motor vehicle without a licence.

In the statistics, the same person can be a suspect several times. Data on the nationality of suspects and on whether they are permanently resident in Finland or not are based on the nationality data derived from the police and those selected by means of the personal identity code from the population data. The group "no permanent place of residence in Finland" is in that sense problematic, because it may include persons staying longer periods in Finland without applying for a permanent place of residence here. The group may also include persons suspected of a narcotics offence, for example, who have come to Finland only for the purpose of committing a crime.

**Table 7. Suspects of solved offences living in Finland by age and nationality in 2013**

Age group	Suspects living permanently in Finland		Share per 1,000 population in the age group	
	Finnish residents	Foreign citizens	Finnish residents	Foreign citizens
-14	8,214	511	10	18
15-17	17,853	862	98	176
18-20	28,763	1,168	147	195
21-24	32,571	2,189	126	169
25-29	35,676	2,913	113	109
30-34	29,340	2,521	93	90
35-39	23,247	1,711	76	76
40-49	33,384	2,258	50	70
50-59	19,926	762	27	40
60-69	8,229	156	12	19
70-	2,113	62	3	10
Total	239,316	15,113	46	77

If the number of suspects is calculated so that the same person can be a suspect of several crimes, the number of suspects with Finnish background was 234,800 (85 per cent of suspects). Of them, 227,600 were born in Finland and 7,200 abroad. Suspects with foreign background number 20,000 (7.2 per cent of suspects). Of persons with foreign background, 1,700 were born in Finland and 18,300 abroad. Among suspects, 4,400 (1.6 per cent) were of unknown origin and 17,200 (6.2 per cent) did not have population information. Population information is missing from tourists and those staying temporarily in the country, for example.



# Appendix tables

**Appendix table 1. Development of certain types of offences in 2009 - 2013**

Offence	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
ALL OFFENCES <sup>1)</sup>	441,416	431,623	458,251	425,421	424,786
A Offences against property	255,619	247,299	259,771	237,609	240,547
Burglaries total	40,715	38,555	39,704	35,046	32,514
Breaking into a residence	6,497	6,453	6,672	6,281	5,749
- into a free-time residence	1,675	1,537	1,825	1,478	1,791
- into another residence	4,822	4,916	4,847	4,803	3,958
Breaking into business premises	4,477	4,091	4,537	4,001	3,843
Breaking into a motor vehicle	15,032	13,526	13,853	10,738	9,597
Other burglaries	14,709	14,485	14,642	14,026	13,325
Unauthorised uses and thefts of a motor vehicle, thefts of use of a motor vehicle, total	12,188	11,150	11,983	8,815	7,963
- unauthorised theft of a motor vehicle	1,574	1,438	1,574	1,146	1,090
- unauthorised use of a motor vehicle	1,000	924	945	846	746
- aggravated unauthorised use of a motor vehicle	3	2	-	2	1
- theft of use of a motor vehicle	9,568	8,749	9,443	6,802	6,104
- aggravated theft of use of a motor vehicle	43	37	21	19	22
Robberies total	1,640	1,508	1,622	1,616	1,524
- aggravated robbery	212	156	208	218	196
Damages to property total	50,709	49,160	54,970	44,417	43,375
- aggravated damage to property	212	243	227	239	266
Embezzlements total	3,182	3,303	3,229	3,272	3,574
- aggravated embezzlement	1,257	1,288	1,440	1,426	1,458
Frauds total	17,422	15,860	17,794	20,946	22,835
Means of payment frauds	4,941	4,458	5,655	6,231	7,607
- aggravated means of payment fraud	184	124	149	127	123
B Offences against life and health	35,753	35,715	42,919	40,853	38,026
Manslaughter, murder or killing	114	110	114	89	95
Attempted manslaughter, murder or killing	366	308	306	350	264
Assaults total	32,895	33,082	40,171	38,231	35,515
- aggravated assault	2,105	1,996	2,053	1,874	1,791
C Sexual offences	2,205	2,417	3,252	3,511	3,310
Sexual exploitation of a child	1,068	1,102	1,682	1,567	1,657
Rape	660	818	1,039	1,009	975
D Offences against public authority and public peace	14,053	13,566	14,417	14,361	13,700
(Violent) resisting of an official in the performance of his/her duties	1,711	1,682	1,947	1,852	1,682
Impeding an official	2,260	2,161	2,310	2,183	1,916
E Certain traffic offences	56,833	53,423	54,098	48,005	45,251
Drunken driving total	23,350	21,130	21,459	19,134	17,994
- aggravated drunken driving	12,294	11,242	11,409	10,333	9,001
F Other offences	76,953	79,203	83,794	81,082	83,952
Narcotics offences total	18,524	19,724	20,394	20,102	22,656
- aggravated narcotics offence	922	1,083	1,036	1,025	1,237
Alcohol offence/Minor alcohol offence	2,987	4,053	5,121	4,601	4,474

1) Excl. endangerment of traffic safety, hit-and-run, traffic infraction, violation of social welfare legislation on road traffic and motor vehicle infraction

**Appendix table 2. Development of endangerment of traffic safety and number of traffic infractions in 2009 - 2013**

Offence	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Endangerment of traffic safety, hit-and-run, traffic infraction, violation of social welfare legislation on road traffic and motor vehicle infraction	488,867	503,986	504,578	435,271	444,616
- exceeding speed limits <sup>1)</sup>	322,896	335,559	334,267	288,904	315,849

1) Exceeding speed limits registered as endangerment of traffic safety, aggravated endangerment of traffic safety and traffic infractions.

**Appendix table 3. Persons suspected of offences by nationality in 2009 - 2013**

Offence/Year	Total	Finnish citizens	Citizens of foreign countries	Sweden	Estonia	Russia/Former Soviet Union	Somalia	Citizens of other foreign countries	
All offences <sup>1)</sup>	2009	298,527	268,578	29,949	1,825	6,399	5,957	1,489	14,279
	2010	302,053	268,422	33,631	1,671	8,541	6,352	1,427	15,640
	2011	302,762	268,247	34,515	1,420	9,072	7,052	1,587	15,384
	2012	283,052	247,751	35,301	1,440	8,402	9,034	1,375	15,050
	2013	276,361	241,550	34,811	1,391	8,095	8,124	1,348	15,853
Theft offences	2009	67,521	58,984	8,537	358	2,151	986	475	4,567
	2010	68,646	58,848	9,798	420	2,693	1,098	378	5,209
	2011	67,386	58,340	9,046	267	2,658	1,152	436	4,533
	2012	60,112	52,034	8,078	276	2,074	1,180	396	4,152
	2013	60,456	51,811	8,645	298	1,862	986	449	5,050
Robbery offences	2009	1,543	1,375	168	15	30	9	39	75
	2010	1,330	1,152	178	11	30	13	41	83
	2011	1,403	1,207	196	10	25	10	35	116
	2012	1,452	1,303	149	10	31	14	27	67
	2013	1,367	1,244	123	10	28	14	12	59
Fraud offences	2009	16,142	15,142	1,000	199	142	97	92	470
	2010	18,217	16,962	1,255	159	186	130	134	646
	2011	16,818	15,766	1,052	98	246	104	81	523
	2012	17,102	15,961	1,141	129	270	146	63	533
	2013	19,735	18,598	1,137	110	206	91	91	639
Assault offences	2009	29,439	26,811	2,628	153	450	282	252	1,491
	2010	29,027	26,192	2,835	148	546	244	258	1,639
	2011	33,174	29,499	3,675	141	687	336	309	2,202
	2012	32,237	28,538	3,699	123	740	361	266	2,209
	2013	30,053	26,953	3,100	153	688	268	213	1,778
Rape offences	2009	512	367	145	2	4	6	14	119
	2010	574	314	260	4	11	5	2	238
	2011	644	474	170	3	15	3	11	138
	2012	771	558	213	7	15	12	15	164
	2013	800	618	182	6	15	7	19	135
Drunken driving offences	2009	23,161	21,164	1,997	163	917	359	13	545
	2010	21,437	19,300	2,137	103	1,192	357	12	473
	2011	21,153	18,599	2,554	105	1,484	409	10	546
	2012	19,065	16,645	2,420	107	1,360	390	23	540
	2013	17,753	15,734	2,019	78	1,105	339	17	480
Narcotics offences	2009	17,425	16,158	1,267	132	218	169	88	660
	2010	20,403	18,973	1,430	94	293	212	115	716
	2011	19,292	17,880	1,412	111	284	212	113	692
	2012	19,119	17,689	1,430	102	231	242	92	763
	2013	20,701	18,989	1,712	113	394	253	96	856

Offence/Year		Total	Finnish citizens	Citizens of foreign countries	Sweden	Estonia	Russia/Former Soviet Union	Somalia	Citizens of other foreign countries
Endangerment of traffic safety, hit-and-run, traffic infraction, violation of social welfare legislation on road traffic and motor vehicle infraction	2009	478,803	457,252	21,551	1,572	3,891	5,211	322	10,555
	2010	493,304	470,510	22,794	1,460	4,910	5,224	308	10,892
	2011	493,058	468,027	25,031	1,461	5,705	5,771	388	11,706
	2012	424,557	399,897	24,660	1,311	5,534	6,353	390	11,072
	2013	434,658	409,464	25,194	1,327	5,492	7,089	421	10,865

1) Excl. endangerment of traffic safety, hit-and-run, traffic infraction, violation of social welfare legislation on road traffic and motor vehicle infraction

**Appendix table 4. Persons suspected of offences and the entire population by income subject to state taxation, aged 15 and over<sup>1)</sup>**

Offences		Total	– €2,499	€2,500 – 4,999	€5,000 – €9,999	€10,000 – €19,999	€20,000 – €39,999	€40,000 – €79,999	Over €80,000
1 All offences	Suspected	250,374	87,054	18,438	54,541	38,357	36,466	12,949	2,569
	%	100.1	34.8	7.4	21.8	15.3	14.6	5.2	1.0
Offences against property	Suspected	99,262	42,294	8,485	23,954	13,326	8,491	2,202	510
	%	99.9	42.6	8.5	24.1	13.4	8.6	2.2	0.5
Theft offences	Suspected	50,726	23,858	3,975	13,475	5,961	2,913	497	47
	%	100.0	47.0	7.8	26.6	11.8	5.7	1.0	0.1
Robbery offences	Suspected	1,310	680	142	284	125	67	10	2
	%	100.0	51.9	10.8	21.7	9.5	5.1	0.8	0.2
Damage to property	Suspected	10,993	4,890	938	2,184	1,436	1,221	283	41
	%	100.1	44.5	8.5	19.9	13.1	11.1	2.6	0.4
Embezzlement offences	Suspected	1,630	346	161	272	331	344	155	21
	%	100.0	21.2	9.9	16.7	20.3	21.1	9.5	1.3
Frauds	Suspected	19,378	7,065	2,051	4,573	3,178	2,034	392	85
	%	100.0	36.5	10.6	23.6	16.4	10.5	2.0	0.4
Means of payment frauds	Suspected	1,516	720	142	353	194	87	18	2
	%	100.0	47.5	9.4	23.3	12.8	5.7	1.2	0.1
Tax offences	Suspected	1,020	178	44	206	181	230	129	52
	%	99.9	17.5	4.3	20.2	17.7	22.5	12.6	5.1
Forgery offences	Suspected	3,484	1,229	354	736	696	290	101	78
	%	100.0	35.3	10.2	21.1	20.0	8.3	2.9	2.2
Dishonesty by a debtor	Suspected	569	78	16	56	129	167	96	27
	%	99.9	13.7	2.8	9.8	22.7	29.3	16.9	4.7
Offences against life and health	Suspected	30,629	7,363	1,755	6,203	5,567	6,794	2,544	403
	%	100.0	24.0	5.7	20.3	18.2	22.2	8.3	1.3
Homicides and attempts thereof	Suspected	106	32	5	41	14	9	4	1
	%	100.0	30.2	4.7	38.7	13.2	8.5	3.8	0.9
Assault offences	Suspected	28,508	6,976	1,616	5,887	5,222	6,277	2,235	295
	%	100.0	24.5	5.7	20.7	18.3	22.0	7.8	1.0
Sexual crimes	Suspected	2,305	365	177	387	382	781	181	32
	%	100.1	15.8	7.7	16.8	16.6	33.9	7.9	1.4
Drunken driving	Suspected	17,200	3,969	999	3,269	3,455	3,987	1,329	192
	%	100.0	23.1	5.8	19.0	20.1	23.2	7.7	1.1
Narcotics offences	Suspected	19,958	7,890	1,797	5,249	2,742	1,941	291	48
	%	99.9	39.5	9.0	26.3	13.7	9.7	1.5	0.2
2 Endangering of traffic safety, leaving the scene of a traffic accident without permission, traffic infraction	Suspected	424,095	40,409	12,301	31,201	63,922	152,046	101,659	22,557
	%	100.1	9.5	2.9	7.4	15.1	35.9	24.0	5.3
ENTIRE POPULATION	Suspected	4,512,285	366,027	110,107	453,733	1,086,685	1,632,964	741,800	120,969
	%	100.0	8.1	2.4	10.1	24.1	36.2	16.4	2.7

1) The same person can be a suspect several times during the year

**Appendix table 5. Persons suspected of offences and the entire population by socio-economic group, aged 15 and over<sup>1)</sup>**

Offences		Total	Self-employed persons	Upper-level employees	Lower-level employees	Workers	Students	Pensioners	Other, unknown
1 All offences	Suspected	250,374	12,454	7,408	18,703	40,054	40,972	23,979	106,804
	%	100.2	5.0	3.0	7.5	16.0	16.4	9.6	42.7
Offences against property	Suspected	99,262	3,407	1,811	6,469	10,827	17,388	10,187	49,173
	%	99.9	3.4	1.8	6.5	10.9	17.5	10.3	49.5
Theft offences	Suspected	50,726	824	569	2,396	4,276	8,288	6,397	27,976
	%	99.9	1.6	1.1	4.7	8.4	16.3	12.6	55.2
Robbery offences	Suspected	1,310	26	13	47	134	319	79	692
	%	100.0	2.0	1.0	3.6	10.2	24.4	6.0	52.8
Damage to property	Suspected	10,993	367	224	701	1,684	3,263	799	3,955
	%	100.0	3.3	2.0	6.4	15.3	29.7	7.3	36.0
Embezzlement offences	Suspected	1,630	197	60	255	251	263	137	467
	%	100.0	12.1	3.7	15.6	15.4	16.1	8.4	28.7
Frauds	Suspected	19,378	649	394	1,827	2,509	3,183	1,464	9,352
	%	99.9	3.3	2.0	9.4	12.9	16.4	7.6	48.3
Means of payment frauds	Suspected	1,516	40	16	87	149	206	119	899
	%	99.9	2.6	1.1	5.7	9.8	13.6	7.8	59.3
Tax offences	Suspected	1,020	171	52	117	228	53	131	268
	%	100.1	16.8	5.1	11.5	22.4	5.2	12.8	26.3
Forgery offences	Suspected	3,484	230	104	259	395	565	295	1,636
	%	100.0	6.6	3.0	7.4	11.3	16.2	8.5	47.0
Dishonesty by a debtor	Suspected	569	142	44	90	97	9	48	139
	%	99.9	25.0	7.7	15.8	17.0	1.6	8.4	24.4
Offences against life and health	Suspected	30,629	1,646	1,132	2,690	7,087	4,758	2,702	10,614
	%	100.0	5.4	3.7	8.8	23.1	15.5	8.8	34.7
Homicides and attempts thereof	Suspected	106	2	-	3	17	9	19	56
	%	99.9	1.9	-	2.8	16.0	8.5	17.9	52.8
Assault offences	Suspected	28,508	1,485	937	2,425	6,660	4,463	2,420	10,118
	%	100.1	5.2	3.3	8.5	23.4	15.7	8.5	35.5
Sexual crimes	Suspected	2,305	103	104	301	541	348	239	669
	%	100.1	4.5	4.5	13.1	23.5	15.1	10.4	29.0
Drunken driving	Suspected	17,200	983	616	1,388	3,704	2,004	2,096	6,409
	%	100.1	5.7	3.6	8.1	21.5	11.7	12.2	37.3
Narcotics offences	Suspected	19,958	516	245	1,132	2,901	4,143	974	10,047
	%	100.0	2.6	1.2	5.7	14.5	20.8	4.9	50.3
2 Endangering of traffic safety, leaving the scene of a traffic accident without permission, traffic infraction	Suspected	424,095	54,308	56,319	75,884	100,540	39,688	46,660	50,696
	%	100.1	12.8	13.3	17.9	23.7	9.4	11.0	12.0
ENTIRE POPULATION	Suspected	4,512,285	259,168	498,458	881,303	736,171	415,488	1,311,174	410,523
	%	99.9	5.7	11.0	19.5	16.3	9.2	29.1	9.1

1) The same person can be a suspect several times during the year

**Appendix table 6. Persons suspected of offences and the entire population by main activity, aged 15 and over<sup>1)</sup>**

Offences		Total	Employed	Unemployed	Students	Pensioners	Other inactive population
1 All offences	Suspected	250,374	68,023	56,757	47,399	21,391	56,804
	%	100.0	27.2	22.7	18.9	8.5	22.7
Offences against property	Suspected	99,262	17,806	25,264	19,546	9,036	27,610
	%	100.0	17.9	25.5	19.7	9.1	27.8
Theft offences	Suspected	50,726	5,794	13,740	9,688	5,716	15,788
	%	100.0	11.4	27.1	19.1	11.3	31.1
Robbery offences	Suspected	1,310	158	347	369	69	367
	%	100.1	12.1	26.5	28.2	5.3	28.0
Damage to property	Suspected	10,993	2,194	2,285	3,912	696	1,906
	%	100.0	20.0	20.8	35.6	6.3	17.3
Embezzlement offences	Suspected	1,630	742	257	267	123	241
	%	100.0	45.5	15.8	16.4	7.5	14.8
Frauds	Suspected	19,378	4,474	5,248	2,966	1,311	5,379
	%	100.1	23.1	27.1	15.3	6.8	27.8
Means of payment frauds	Suspected	1,516	250	406	226	96	538
	%	100.0	16.5	26.8	14.9	6.3	35.5
Tax offences	Suspected	1,020	515	139	52	125	189
	%	100.0	50.5	13.6	5.1	12.3	18.5
Forgery offences	Suspected	3,484	840	836	608	235	965
	%	100.0	24.1	24.0	17.5	6.7	27.7
Dishonesty by a debtor	Suspected	569	367	56	9	47	90
	%	100.0	64.5	9.8	1.6	8.3	15.8
Offences against life and health	Suspected	30,629	11,757	6,245	5,256	2,471	4,900
	%	100.1	38.4	20.4	17.2	8.1	16.0
Homicides and attempts thereof	Suspected	106	20	26	9	16	35
	%	100.0	18.9	24.5	8.5	15.1	33.0
Assault offences	Suspected	28,508	10,760	5,958	4,938	2,199	4,653
	%	99.9	37.7	20.9	17.3	7.7	16.3
Sexual crimes	Suspected	2,305	1,031	348	354	235	337
	%	100.0	44.7	15.1	15.4	10.2	14.6
Drunken driving	Suspected	17,200	6,308	3,575	2,194	1,953	3,170
	%	100.1	36.7	20.8	12.8	11.4	18.4
Narcotics offences	Suspected	19,958	4,022	5,398	4,504	774	5,260
	%	100.1	20.2	27.0	22.6	3.9	26.4
2 Endangering of traffic safety, leaving the scene of a traffic accident without permission, traffic infraction	Suspected	424,095	280,233	27,756	47,223	45,697	23,186
	%	100.0	66.1	6.5	11.1	10.8	5.5
ENTIRE POPULATION	Suspected	4,512,285	2,354,422	256,742	412,429	1,297,126	191,566
	%	99.9	52.2	5.7	9.1	28.7	4.2

1) The same person can be a suspect several times during the year

**Appendix table 7. Persons suspected of offences and the entire population by level of education, aged 15 and over<sup>1)</sup>**

Offences		Total	Primary education	Upper secondary level education	Lowest level tertiary education	Lower-degree level tertiary education	Higher-degree level tertiary education
1 All offences	Suspected	250,374	157,004	77,098	7,007	5,167	4,098
	%	100.0	62.7	30.8	2.8	2.1	1.6
Offences against property	Suspected	99,262	69,711	25,091	1,994	1,365	1,101
	%	100.0	70.2	25.3	2.0	1.4	1.1
Theft offences	Suspected	50,726	37,442	11,809	639	445	391
	%	100.1	73.8	23.3	1.3	0.9	0.8
Robbery offences	Suspected	1,310	1,041	259	6	3	1
	%	100.1	79.5	19.8	0.5	0.2	0.1
Damage to property	Suspected	10,993	7,747	2,870	148	135	93
	%	99.9	70.5	26.1	1.3	1.2	0.8
Embezzlement offences	Suspected	1,630	802	592	133	49	54
	%	100.0	49.2	36.3	8.2	3.0	3.3
Frauds	Suspected	19,378	13,441	5,067	353	335	182
	%	99.9	69.4	26.1	1.8	1.7	0.9
Means of payment frauds	Suspected	1,516	1,178	291	17	24	6
	%	100.0	77.7	19.2	1.1	1.6	0.4
Tax offences	Suspected	1,020	441	408	97	44	30
	%	99.9	43.2	40.0	9.5	4.3	2.9
Forgery offences	Suspected	3,484	2,111	1,047	119	97	110
	%	100.1	60.6	30.1	3.4	2.8	3.2
Dishonesty by a debtor	Suspected	569	196	265	65	16	27
	%	99.9	34.4	46.6	11.4	2.8	4.7
Offences against life and health	Suspected	30,629	16,500	11,591	1,049	894	595
	%	99.9	53.9	37.8	3.4	2.9	1.9
Homicides and attempts thereof	Suspected	106	66	39	-	-	1
	%	100.0	62.3	36.8	-	-	0.9
Assault offences	Suspected	28,508	15,522	10,835	902	756	493
	%	100.0	54.4	38.0	3.2	2.7	1.7
Sexual crimes	Suspected	2,305	1,092	891	170	86	66
	%	100.1	47.4	38.7	7.4	3.7	2.9
Drunken driving	Suspected	17,200	8,828	6,697	789	514	372
	%	100.0	51.3	38.9	4.6	3.0	2.2
Narcotics offences	Suspected	19,958	13,130	6,450	151	154	73
	%	100.1	65.8	32.3	0.8	0.8	0.4
2 Endangering of traffic safety, leaving the scene of a traffic accident without permission, traffic infraction	Suspected	424,095	119,327	185,344	40,712	40,903	37,809
	%	99.9	28.1	43.7	9.6	9.6	8.9
ENTIRE POPULATION	Suspected	4,512,285	1,412,785	1,803,888	461,639	431,000	402,973
	%	100.0	31.3	40.0	10.2	9.6	8.9

1) The same person can be a suspect several times during the year



**Appendix table 8. Persons suspect of offences by origin, age group and sex and the share of suspects in the population in 2013**

Origin and age group		Sex total		Men		Women	
		Persons suspected	share of suspects in the population %	Persons suspected	share of suspects in the population %	Persons suspected	share of suspects in the population %
Origin total	Age group total	105,327	1.9	82,669	3.1	22,658	0.8
	0 - 14	5,675	0.6	4,061	0.9	1,614	0.4
	15 - 17	9,575	5.1	6,943	7.3	2,632	2.9
	18 - 20	10,389	5.1	8,204	8.0	2,185	2.2
	21 - 24	11,816	4.4	9,515	6.9	2,301	1.7
	25 - 29	12,558	3.7	10,098	5.8	2,460	1.5
	30 - 39	19,842	2.9	15,916	4.6	3,926	1.2
	40 - 49	16,563	2.4	12,874	3.6	3,689	1.1
	over 50	18,906	0.9	15,055	1.5	3,851	0.3
Person with Finnish background total	Age group total	93,262	1.8	73,177	2.9	20,085	0.8
	0 - 14	5,061	0.6	3,610	0.8	1,451	0.4
	15 - 17	8,937	5.0	6,463	7.1	2,474	2.8
	18 - 20	9,512	4.9	7,487	7.6	2,025	2.1
	21 - 24	10,368	4.1	8,307	6.4	2,061	1.7
	25 - 29	10,537	3.4	8,447	5.3	2,090	1.4
	30 - 39	16,640	2.7	13,347	4.2	3,293	1.1
	40 - 49	14,524	2.2	11,332	3.4	3,192	1.0
	over 50	17,680	0.8	14,181	1.5	3,499	0.3
Person with Finnish background born in Finland	Age group total	91,386	1.8	71,775	2.9	19,611	0.8
	0 - 14	4,964	0.6	3,534	0.8	1,430	0.4
	15 - 17	8,805	5.0	6,369	7.1	2,436	2.8
	18 - 20	9,345	4.9	7,366	7.6	1,979	2.1
	21 - 24	10,103	4.0	8,117	6.4	1,986	1.6
	25 - 29	10,183	3.3	8,199	5.3	1,984	1.3
	30 - 39	16,057	2.7	12,891	4.2	3,166	1.1
	40 - 49	14,290	2.2	11,151	3.4	3,139	1.0
	over 50	17,636	0.8	14,145	1.5	3,491	0.3
Person with Finnish background born abroad	Age group total	1,876	4.0	1,402	5.8	474	2.1
	0 - 14	97	1.0	76	1.5	21	0.4
	15 - 17	132	7.1	94	10.3	38	4.0
	18 - 20	167	9.2	121	13.3	46	5.1
	21 - 24	265	8.3	190	11.8	75	4.8
	25 - 29	354	7.3	248	9.9	106	4.6
	30 - 39	583	4.3	456	6.6	127	1.9
	40 - 49	234	2.7	181	4.1	53	1.3
	over 50	44	1.2	36	1.9	-	-

Origin and age group		Sex total		Men		Women	
		Persons suspected	share of suspects in the population %	Persons suspected	share of suspects in the population %	Persons suspected	share of suspects in the population %
Person with foreign background total	Age group total	9,896	3.5	7,509	5.3	2,387	1.7
	0 - 14	605	1.2	443	1.7	162	0.7
	15 - 17	622	7.3	468	10.7	154	3.7
	18 - 20	777	8.0	630	12.6	147	3.2
	21 - 24	1,117	6.2	908	9.9	209	2.4
	25 - 29	1,603	4.9	1,266	7.4	337	2.2
	30 - 39	2,529	4.1	1,944	6.0	585	2.0
	40 - 49	1,672	3.6	1,203	5.2	469	2.1
	over 50	971	1.8	647	2.6	324	1.1
Person with foreign background born in Finland	Age group total	737	1.8	552	2.6	185	0.9
	0 - 14	293	0.9	224	1.3	69	0.4
	15 - 17	232	7.6	170	11.0	62	4.1
	18 - 20	142	7.3	107	10.6	35	3.8
	21 - 24	31	5.5	21	7.2	10	3.7
	25 - 29	-	-	-	-	-	-
	30 - 39	-	-	-	-	-	-
	40 - 49	-	-	-	-	-	-
	over 50	16	0.6	13	0.9	-	-
Person with foreign background born abroad	Age group total	9,159	3.8	6,957	5.8	2,202	1.9
	0 - 14	312	1.7	219	2.4	93	1.1
	15 - 17	390	7.1	298	10.6	92	3.4
	18 - 20	635	8.2	523	13.1	112	3.0
	21 - 24	1,086	6.2	887	9.9	199	2.3
	25 - 29	1,594	4.9	1,260	7.4	334	2.2
	30 - 39	2,521	4.1	1,937	6.0	584	2.0
	40 - 49	1,666	3.6	1,199	5.2	467	2.1
	over 50	955	1.9	634	2.7	321	1.2
Origin unknown	Age group total	2,169	-	1,983	-	186	-
	0 - 14	-	-	-	-	-	-
	15 - 17	16	-	12	-	-	-
	18 - 20	100	-	87	-	13	-
	21 - 24	331	-	300	-	31	-
	25 - 29	418	-	385	-	33	-
	30 - 39	673	-	625	-	48	-
	40 - 49	367	-	339	-	28	-
	over 50	255	-	227	-	28	-

**Appendix table 9. Municipal parking supervision in 2013, parking fines**

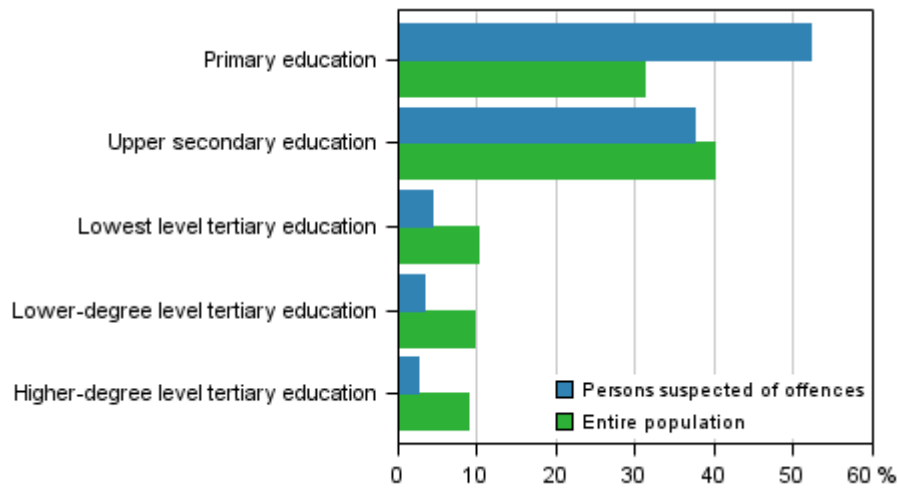
Municipality	Parking fines total		On the basis of the Road Traffic Act		On the basis of the Cross-Country Traffic Act		On the basis of the Rescue Act		Idling infraction	
	Total	Of which issued by the police	Total	Of which issued by the police	Total	Of which issued by the police	Total	Of which issued by the police	Total	Of which issued by the police
Total	687,487	7,792	583,772	5,767	9,987	108	587	143	148	13
Espoo	40,471	417	38,810	-	1,609	-	52	-	0	0
Helsinki	172,953	2,458	169,719	2,337	3,078	88	107	22	78	11
Vantaa	38,083	919	37,402	-	621	-	31	-	29	-
Hyvinkää	13,097	37	12,895	37	155	-	47	-	-	-
Hämeenlinna	11,668	240	11,611	237	44	0	11	3	2	0
Iisalmi	1,002	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imatra	2,651	15	2,638	15	13	0	0	0	0	0
Joensuu	14,782	118	14,716	115	54	1	9	7	3	0
Jyväskylä	26,460	119	25,974	115	472	-	-	3	14	1
Järvenpää	5,873	8	5,817	6	10	0	46	2	0	0
Kajaani	5,594	15	5,557	15	0	0	22	0	0	0
Kangasala	4,729	6	4,636	-	60	-	33	-	0	-
Kerava	3,353	12	3,325	12	28	-	0	-	0	-
Kokkola	12,619	1	12,569	1	20	-	30	-	0	-
Kotka	11,071	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kouvola	12,086	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuopio	23,429	248	22,716	247	694	0	16	1	3	0
Lahti	22,003	129	21,709	125	282	0	5	4	7	0
Lappeenranta	13,357	55	12,956	52	390	2	10	1	1	0
Lohja	6,462	30	6,435	30	27	0	0	0	0	0
Maarianhamina - Mariehamn	4,595	22	4,595	22	-	-	0	0	-	-
Mikkeli	13,201	161	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Naantali	1,673	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nokia	3,605	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oulu	22,065	142	21,432	138	608	1	25	3	0	0
Pietarsaari	1,962	0	1,959	-	3	-	0	-	0	-
Pori	22,145	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Porvoo	14,346	50	14,263	38	65	1	14	10	4	1
Raisio	97	40	97	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rauma	8,555	13	8,498	12	43	-	14	1	-	-
Riihimäki	5,417	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rovaniemi	12,373	93	12,230	88	49	0	5	1	0	0
Savonlinna	5,343	35	5,343	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seinäjoki	8,307	7	8,274	7	32	0	1	0	0	0
Siilinjärvi	7,142	0	7,139	0	2	0	1	0	0	0
Tampere	54,173	395	52,771	383	975	0	2	12	0	0
Tornio	2,884	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turku	36,175	1,779	35,431	1,691	641	15	96	73	7	0
Vaasa	19,369	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Varkaus	2,317	4	2,228	4	12	0	10	0	0	0

**Appendix table 10. Municipal parking supervision in 2013, other parking inspector activity**

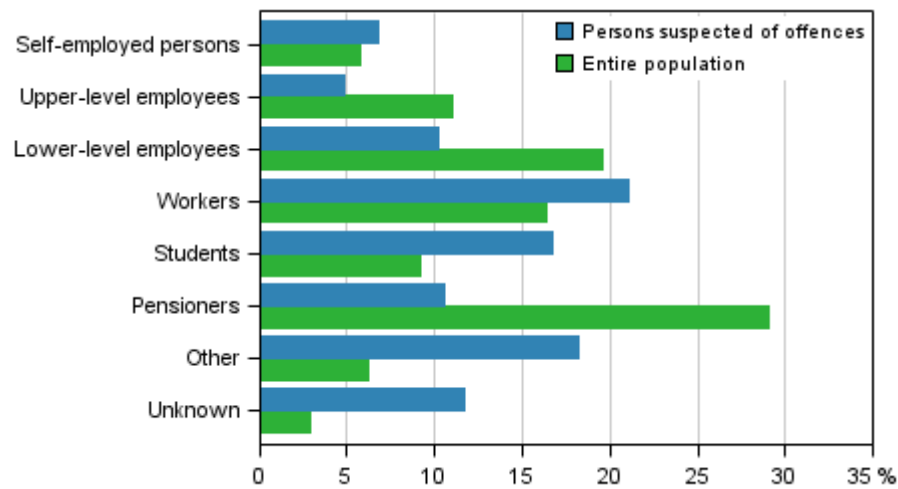
Municipality	Raised parking fines	Written complaints	Decisions on wheel clamping	Removed due to parking error	Of which storage removals	Parking fines in recovery proceedings	Number of demands for rectification	Revenue from parking fines, €
Total	215,304	20,939	32	9,010	3,578	69,501	41,560	34,258,039
Espoo	11,024	1,883	0	725	633	5,217	4,614	2,180,550
Helsinki	76,791	4,376	18	6,652	1,659	21,455	13,655	11,214,124
Vantaa	12,678	582	0	799	799	5,122	2,474	2,048,101
Hyvinkää	2,592	875	-	-	-	1,364	880	473,701
Hämeenlinna	3,154	85	7	2	0	905	462	470,665
Iisalmi	474	-	-	-	-	286	-	-
Imatra	174	133	0	0	0	160	47	103,370
Joensuu	3,897	167	0	2	2	1,096	627	718,275
Jyväskylä	7,178	1,715	-	36	29	4,307	1,424	1,409,697
Järvenpää	2,111	352	0	7	7	662	230	231,944
Kajaani	931	395	0	12	14	236	5	145,053
Kangasala	1,029	85	0	0	0	293	177	143,322
Kerava	1,164	81	0	-	-	435	243	126,720
Kokkola	3,687	1,548	0	0	0	1,469	678	539,782
Kotka	1,643	-	-	3	-	538	617	390,000
Kouvola	2,752	-	-	-	-	1,209	602	485,280
Kuopio	5,857	287	1	409	73	1,930	2,448	1,120,854
Lahti	6,504	1,241	5	-	-	1,998	1,108	992,941
Lappeenranta	2,562	1,178	0	-	-	642	1,159	565,885
Lohja	1,727	0	0	0	0	788	476	265,938
Maarianhamina - Mariehamn	765	47	-	61	2	199	96	165,449
Mikkeli	3,883	948	-	-	-	1,029	266	527,842
Naantali	457	5	-	-	-	30	71	62,306
Nokia	937	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Oulu	5,777	0	0	0	0	1,945	776	1,093,659
Pietarsaari	800	0	0	-	-	0	70	66,336
Pori	7,623	-	-	-	78	2,015	453	853,729
Porvoo	4,139	370	-	1	1	942	832	698,512
Raisio	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,500
Rauma	1,906	630	-	-	-	758	452	296,293
Riihimäki	1,535	-	-	-	-	308	348	277,471
Rovaniemi	3,019	604	0	0	0	863	533	459,785
Savonlinna	1,126	2	1	-	-	378	299	203,873
Seinäjoki	2,377	1,125	0	0	0	558	615	323,940
Siilinjärvi	1,504	71	0	0	0	0	213	250,064
Tampere	15,628	137	0	8	8	5,550	2,172	2,900,000
Tornio	-	87	0	0	0	65	38	64,223
Turku	10,015	1,150	0	293	273	3,166	1,574	1,534,007
Vaasa	5,335	701	0	0	0	1,384	772	779,229
Varkaus	549	79	0	0	0	198	54	73,619

## Appendix figures

**Appendix figure 1. Persons suspected of offences and the entire population by level of education, aged 15 and over**



**Appendix figure 2. Persons suspected of offences and the entire population by socio-economic group, aged 15 and over**



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Source: Offences known to the police 2013. Statistics Finland