

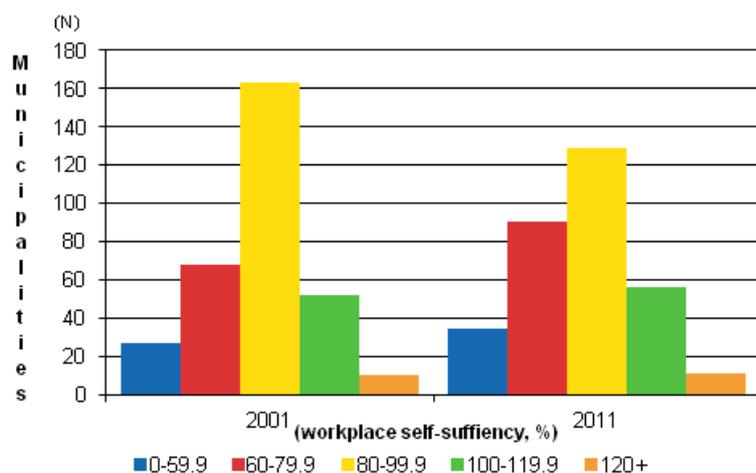
# Employment 2011

## Industry, employer sector and jobs

### One-fifth of municipalities have over 100 per cent workplace self-sufficiency

According to Statistics Finland's employment statistics, workplace self-sufficiency increased in 39 per cent of municipalities and decreased in 60 per cent of municipalities in 2011 compared to the figures ten years ago. The highest workplace self-sufficiency in Mainland Finland was found in Harjavalta (133.7%), Pietarsaari (132.7%) and Helsinki (130.8%). Workplace self-sufficiency in Mainland Finland was lowest in Pornainen (42.8%), Vesilahti (44.2%) and Lemi (45.9%). Workplace self-sufficiency exceeded 100 per cent in 67 municipalities.

#### Number of municipalities by workplace self-sufficiency in 2001 and 2011



Workplace self-sufficiency indicates the relationship between the number of employees (jobs) in a particular area and the number of employed persons living in the area. The basis for workplace self-sufficiency in the new Municipal Structures Act (478/2013) differs from the workplace self-sufficiency concept used in this review. If workplace self-sufficiency exceeds 100 per cent, the number of jobs in the municipality is higher than the number of employed persons living in the municipality.

In 2011, workplace self-sufficiency exceeded 100 per cent in 67 municipalities (20.9% of all municipalities). Ten years ago the 100 per cent limit was exceeded by five fewer municipalities. In the municipalities that had over 100 per cent workplace self-sufficiency in 2001, the workplace self-sufficiency had increased further over the past ten years in 61.3 per cent of the municipalities. The 2013 municipal borders are used for both comparison years: there is a total of 320 municipalities.

In 2011, workplace self-sufficiency was under 60 per cent in 34 municipalities (10.6%). Ten years ago, 27 municipalities were below the 60 per cent limit (8.4%). In ten years, the number of municipalities decreased by 34 municipalities in the category where workplace self-sufficiency was between 80 and 100 per cent. By contrast, the number of municipalities in the workplace self-sufficiency category of 60 to 80 per cent grew by 22. The development of workplace self-sufficiency indicates stronger concentrations of workplaces and increased commuting.

### ***Helsinki number one among large municipalities, Pyhäntä among small municipalities***

In 2011, the highest workplace self-sufficiency in towns with over 50,000 inhabitants was found in Helsinki (130.8%), Vaasa (128.1%) and Tampere (123.1%). Among the largest towns, workplace self-sufficiency weakened compared to the figures of 2001 in five towns and the biggest decline was seen in Salo (by 3.1 percentage points). Vantaa (7.3 percentage points) and Joensuu (6.5 percentage points) increased their workplace self-sufficiency most. Lowest workplace self-sufficiency was found in Espoo (96.5%), Kouvola (97.0%) and Rovaniemi (99.8%). Among the twenty largest towns, workplace self-sufficiency exceeded 100 per cent in 17 towns in 2011.

In 2011, there were 36 municipalities with more inhabitants than 20,000 but fewer than 50,000, of which highest workplace self-sufficiency was found in Kemi (119.0%), Raahe (116.8%) and Varkaus (109.5%). Workplace self-sufficiency decreased in more than one-half of these municipalities compared to the figures of 2001. Workplace self-sufficiency was lowest in Kirkkonummi (60.1%), Nurmijärvi (60.7%) and Vihti (60.8%).

There were 47 municipalities with 10,000 to 20,000 inhabitants. In around one-half of the municipalities in this size category, workplace self-sufficiency decreased compared to 2001. In 2011, workplace self-sufficiency was highest in Mariehamn (177.8%), Pietarsaari (132.7%) and Forssa (122.2%). Workplace self-sufficiency was lowest in Mustasaari (54.2%), Sipoo (57.1%) and Kontiolahti (62.7%). There was much commuting from these municipalities to towns nearby.

There were 102 municipalities in the size category of 4,000 to 10,000 inhabitants. In this group of municipalities, highest workplace self-sufficiency was found in Harjavalta (133.7%), Säkylä (130.4%) and Sievi (123.9%), and the lowest in Pornainen (42.8%), Vesilahti (44.2%) and Luoto (46.7%). In Harjavalta, the workplace self-sufficiency was highest in Mainland Finland (133.7%). Compared to the situation ten years ago, workplace self-sufficiency decreased in 64.7 per cent of the municipalities in this size category.

A majority of municipalities or 115 municipalities (36.0%) belong to the size category of under 4,000 inhabitants. Among small municipalities, workplace self-sufficiency was highest in Pyhäntä (125.0%), Vieremä (117.3%) and Keitele (112.6%). In this group, the municipalities with the lowest workplace self-sufficiency were found in Åland. In Mainland Finland, the figures were lowest in Lemi (53.5%), Köyliö (53.3%) and Luvia (53.7%). In this group, workplace self-sufficiency decreased in 67.0 per cent of the municipalities compared to 2001.

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# Appendix tables

**Appendix table 1. Employed persons, jobs and workplace self-sufficiency in 2011 and workplace self-sufficiency in 2011, change 2001–2011 (percentage points)**

Municipality	employed persons	jobs	workplace self-sufficiency 2011 (%)	workplace self-sufficiency 2001 (%)	change (2001–2011)
Akaa	7 243	5 000	69,0	79,7	-10,6
Alajärvi	3 754	3 729	99,3	96,3	3,0
Alavieska	1 059	807	76,2	81,1	-4,9
Alavus	4 809	4 656	96,8	98,9	-2,0
Asikkala	3 350	2 427	72,4	74,8	-2,4
Askola	2 327	1 399	60,1	63,5	-3,3
Aura	1 897	1 326	69,9	70,6	-0,7
Brändö	226	149	65,9	77,4	-11,5
Eckerö	463	246	53,1	60,3	-7,2
Enonkoski	525	433	82,5	80,2	2,3
Enontekiö - Enontekis	718	694	96,7	88,2	8,4
Espoo - Esbo	125 460	121 055	96,5	94,3	2,2
Eura	5 190	5 343	102,9	101,7	1,3
Eurajoki - Euraåminne	2 483	2 613	105,2	77,0	28,2
Evijärvi	1 121	999	89,1	88,4	0,7
Finström	1 237	877	70,9	95,1	-24,2
Forssa	7 095	8 672	122,2	124,4	-2,2
Föglö	268	215	80,2	69,2	11,0
Geta	220	156	70,9	48,8	22,1
Haapajärvi	2 853	2 978	104,4	103,2	1,1
Haapavesi	2 854	2 951	103,4	95,6	7,8
Hailuoto - Karlö	363	248	68,3	70,8	-2,5
Halsua	508	391	77,0	90,6	-13,7
Hamina - Fredrikshamn	8 282	7 223	87,2	91,6	-4,4
Hammarland	739	292	39,5	47,2	-7,6
Hankasalmi	1 986	1 533	77,2	82,9	-5,7
Hanko - Hangö	3 877	4 386	113,1	103,2	9,9
Harjavalta	2 937	3 926	133,7	127,0	6,7
Hartola	1 206	1 309	108,5	98,9	9,6
Hattula	4 408	2 746	62,3	64,7	-2,4
Hausjärvi	4 004	2 416	60,3	59,2	1,2
Heinola	7 696	7 342	95,4	98,5	-3,1
Heinävesi	1 286	1 286	100,0	99,4	0,6
Helsinki - Helsingfors	295 312	386 357	130,8	133,8	-3,0
Hirvensalmi	860	686	79,8	90,4	-10,7
Hollola	9 555	6 387	66,8	75,8	-9,0
Honkajoki	783	811	103,6	101,0	2,6
Huittinen	4 400	4 446	101,0	98,9	2,2
Humppila	1 077	758	70,4	76,6	-6,2
Hyrnsalmi	849	655	77,1	89,8	-12,6
Hyvinkää - Hyvinge	20 965	19 309	92,1	84,8	7,3
Hämeenkoski	902	552	61,2	68,2	-7,0
Hämeenkyrö - Tavastkyro	4 425	3 211	72,6	91,0	-18,5

Municipality	employed persons	jobs	workplace self-sufficiency 2011 (%)	workplace self-sufficiency 2001 (%)	change (2001–2011)
Hämeenlinna - Tavastehus	29 030	30 552	105,2	103,2	2,1
li	3 426	2 387	69,7	71,1	-1,4
Isalmi - Idensalmi	9 120	9 610	105,4	103,5	1,9
Iitti	2 863	2 204	77,0	89,1	-12,1
Ikaalinen - Ikaalis	3 032	2 876	94,9	96,8	-2,0
Ilmajoki	5 179	3 431	66,2	71,5	-5,2
Ilomantsi - Ilomants	1 947	1 890	97,1	97,7	-0,6
Imatra	10 804	11 387	105,4	107,2	-1,8
Inari - Enare	2 774	2 714	97,8	97,8	0,0
Inkoo - Ingå	2 598	1 316	50,7	59,0	-8,4
Isojoki - Storå	887	807	91,0	88,8	2,1
Isokyrö - Storkyro	2 092	1 400	66,9	72,3	-5,3
Jalasjärvi	3 315	3 080	92,9	90,0	2,9
Janakkala	7 408	5 303	71,6	76,2	-4,6
Joensuu	29 489	33 323	113,0	106,5	6,5
Jokioinen - Jockis	2 465	1 952	79,2	79,9	-0,7
Jomala	2 214	2 139	96,6	71,4	25,2
Joroinen - Jorois	2 008	1 601	79,7	76,0	3,7
Joutsa	1 751	1 509	86,2	93,8	-7,6
Juankoski	1 958	1 824	93,2	99,8	-6,7
Juuka	1 816	1 862	102,5	102,2	0,3
Juupajoki	808	761	94,2	96,3	-2,1
Juva	2 700	2 394	88,7	93,4	-4,8
Jyväskylä	57 453	62 253	108,4	105,8	2,5
Jämijärvi	784	602	76,8	70,6	6,2
Jämsä	8 489	8 652	101,9	100,0	2,0
Järvenpää - Träskända	19 421	12 368	63,7	65,4	-1,7
Kaarina - S:t Karins	14 324	9 487	66,2	67,4	-1,1
Kaavi	1 084	991	91,4	94,2	-2,8
Kajaani - Kajana	15 385	16 133	104,9	101,4	3,5
Kalajoki	5 235	4 828	92,2	92,1	0,2
Kangasala	13 534	9 056	66,9	68,9	-2,0
Kangasniemi	2 111	1 828	86,6	89,3	-2,7
Kankaanpää	4 993	5 603	112,2	104,0	8,2
Kannonkoski	526	482	91,6	92,2	-0,6
Kannus	2 368	2 278	96,2	105,6	-9,4
Karjajoki - Bötom	627	506	80,7	82,2	-1,5
Karikkala - Högfors	4 036	3 484	86,3	78,9	7,4
Karstula	1 604	1 568	97,8	100,9	-3,2
Karvia	996	880	88,4	90,1	-1,8
Kaskinen - Kaskö	531	564	106,2	132,0	-25,8
Kauhajoki	5 799	5 920	102,1	96,4	5,7
Kauhava	7 106	7 561	106,4	102,6	3,9
Kauniainen - Grankulla	3 755	2 245	59,8	72,7	-12,9
Kaustinen - Kaustby	1 962	1 760	89,7	91,7	-2,0
Keitele	955	1 075	112,6	113,2	-0,6
Kemi	7 949	9 456	119,0	125,4	-6,4

Municipality	employed persons	jobs	workplace self-sufficiency 2011 (%)	workplace self-sufficiency 2001 (%)	change (2001–2011)
Kemijärvi	2 738	2 542	92,8	97,7	-4,9
Keminmaa	3 514	2 548	72,5	62,1	10,4
Kemiönsaari - Kimitoön	2 941	2 623	89,2	87,0	2,2
Kempele	7 049	5 062	71,8	84,0	-12,2
Kerava - Kervo	17 011	12 146	71,4	61,7	9,7
Keuruu	3 876	3 840	99,1	96,0	3,1
Kihniö	835	748	89,6	90,2	-0,6
Kinnula	614	544	88,6	90,0	-1,4
Kirkkonummi - Kyrkslätt	18 073	10 870	60,1	63,0	-2,9
Kitee	4 123	4 287	104,0	104,6	-0,6
Kittilä	2 849	3 104	109,0	96,5	12,5
Kiuruvesi	3 200	2 864	89,5	92,8	-3,3
Kivijärvi	389	325	83,5	94,5	-11,0
Kokemäki - Kumo	3 143	2 712	86,3	90,1	-3,8
Kokkola - Karleby	19 682	20 778	105,6	100,0	5,6
Kolari	1 574	1 454	92,4	91,2	1,2
Konnevesi	1 112	845	76,0	76,3	-0,3
Kontiolahti	6 156	3 861	62,7	77,9	-15,2
Korsnäs	1 008	865	85,8	89,2	-3,4
Koski TI	978	967	98,9	86,6	12,3
Kotka	20 969	23 118	110,2	105,2	5,0
Kouvola	35 257	34 211	97,0	98,0	-1,0
Kristiinankaupunki - Kristinestad	2 922	2 661	91,1	100,3	-9,3
Kruunupyy - Kronoby	3 029	2 696	89,0	93,2	-4,2
Kuhmo	3 176	3 021	95,1	95,9	-0,8
Kuhmoinen	827	692	83,7	88,3	-4,7
Kumlinge	152	84	55,3	65,0	-9,7
Kuopio	44 768	48 534	108,4	105,1	3,3
Kuortane	1 520	1 386	91,2	87,6	3,6
Kurikka	5 850	5 050	86,3	88,1	-1,8
Kustavi - Gustavs	358	324	90,5	102,7	-12,2
Kuusamo	6 304	6 388	101,3	97,6	3,7
Kyyjärvi	547	584	106,8	98,1	8,6
Kärkölä	2 070	1 896	91,6	103,2	-11,6
Kärsämäki	1 004	865	86,2	98,2	-12,1
Kökar	100	63	63,0	69,8	-6,8
Köyliö - Kjulo	1 201	640	53,3	66,6	-13,3
Lahti - Lahtis	42 548	47 210	111,0	109,1	1,8
Laihia - Laihela	3 593	1 954	54,4	63,4	-9,0
Laitila	3 652	3 754	102,8	102,2	0,6
Lapinjärvi - Lappträsk	1 176	967	82,2	84,5	-2,3
Lapinlahti	3 964	3 328	84,0	89,5	-5,6
Lappajärvi	1 326	1 192	89,9	101,2	-11,3
Lappeenranta - Villmanstrand	30 298	32 692	107,9	106,4	1,5
Lapua - Lappo	6 074	4 962	81,7	84,0	-2,3
Laukaa	7 748	5 585	72,1	71,8	0,3
Lavia	707	555	78,5	84,7	-6,2

Municipality	employed persons	jobs	workplace self-sufficiency 2011 (%)	workplace self-sufficiency 2001 (%)	change (2001–2011)
Lemi	1 282	589	45,9	56,6	-10,7
Lemland	912	281	30,8	30,4	0,4
Lempäälä	9 446	6 688	70,8	63,6	7,2
Leppävirta	3 956	3 070	77,6	82,0	-4,3
Lestijärvi	321	300	93,5	100,6	-7,1
Lieksa	4 089	4 015	98,2	95,6	2,6
Lieto - Lundo	7 793	5 464	70,1	65,9	4,3
Liminka - Limingo	3 606	2 025	56,2	65,0	-8,8
Liperi	5 094	3 423	67,2	77,5	-10,3
Lohja - Lojo	21 325	16 883	79,2	84,0	-4,8
Loimaa	6 917	6 914	100,0	97,4	2,6
Loppi	3 650	2 161	59,2	62,8	-3,5
Loviisa - Lovisa	6 598	5 666	85,9	88,0	-2,1
Luhanka	251	190	75,7	80,5	-4,8
Lumijoki	748	511	68,3	56,8	11,5
Lumparland	196	93	47,4	46,3	1,2
Luoto - Larsmo	2 067	966	46,7	47,3	-0,5
Luumäki	1 978	1 600	80,9	88,8	-7,9
Luvia	1 401	752	53,7	60,5	-6,8
Maalahti - Malax	2 527	1 879	74,4	76,2	-1,9
Maaninka	1 529	895	58,5	72,7	-14,1
Maarianhamina - Mariehamn	5 662	10 066	177,8	191,2	-13,4
Marttila	875	597	68,2	65,6	2,6
Masku	4 601	2 505	54,4	58,7	-4,3
Merijärvi	418	242	57,9	68,2	-10,3
Merikarvia - Sastmola	1 168	950	81,3	91,9	-10,6
Miehikkälä	777	579	74,5	81,4	-6,8
Mikkeli - S:t Michel	22 642	23 411	103,4	101,5	1,9
Muhos	3 414	2 515	73,7	80,9	-7,2
Multia	617	596	96,6	78,6	18,0
Muonio	963	933	96,9	98,8	-1,9
Mustasaari - Korsholm	9 177	4 975	54,2	58,2	-4,0
Muurame	4 236	2 597	61,3	72,7	-11,3
Mynämäki	3 574	2 113	59,1	63,9	-4,8
Myrskylä - Mörskom	822	530	64,5	67,1	-2,6
Mäntsälä	9 402	5 729	60,9	62,2	-1,3
Mänttä-Vilppula	4 234	4 539	107,2	102,5	4,7
Mäntyharju	2 329	2 125	91,2	94,6	-3,4
Naantali - Nådendal	8 504	6 155	72,4	71,0	1,4
Nakkila	2 240	1 685	75,2	82,3	-7,1
Nastola	6 520	5 549	85,1	93,1	-8,0
Nivala	4 185	3 777	90,3	91,1	-0,9
Nokia	14 073	11 078	78,7	87,8	-9,1
Nousiainen - Nousis	2 291	1 124	49,1	53,5	-4,4
Nurmes	2 899	3 043	105,0	100,8	4,2
Nurmijärvi	19 487	11 819	60,7	59,1	1,5
Närpiö - Närpes	4 301	4 366	101,5	97,4	4,1

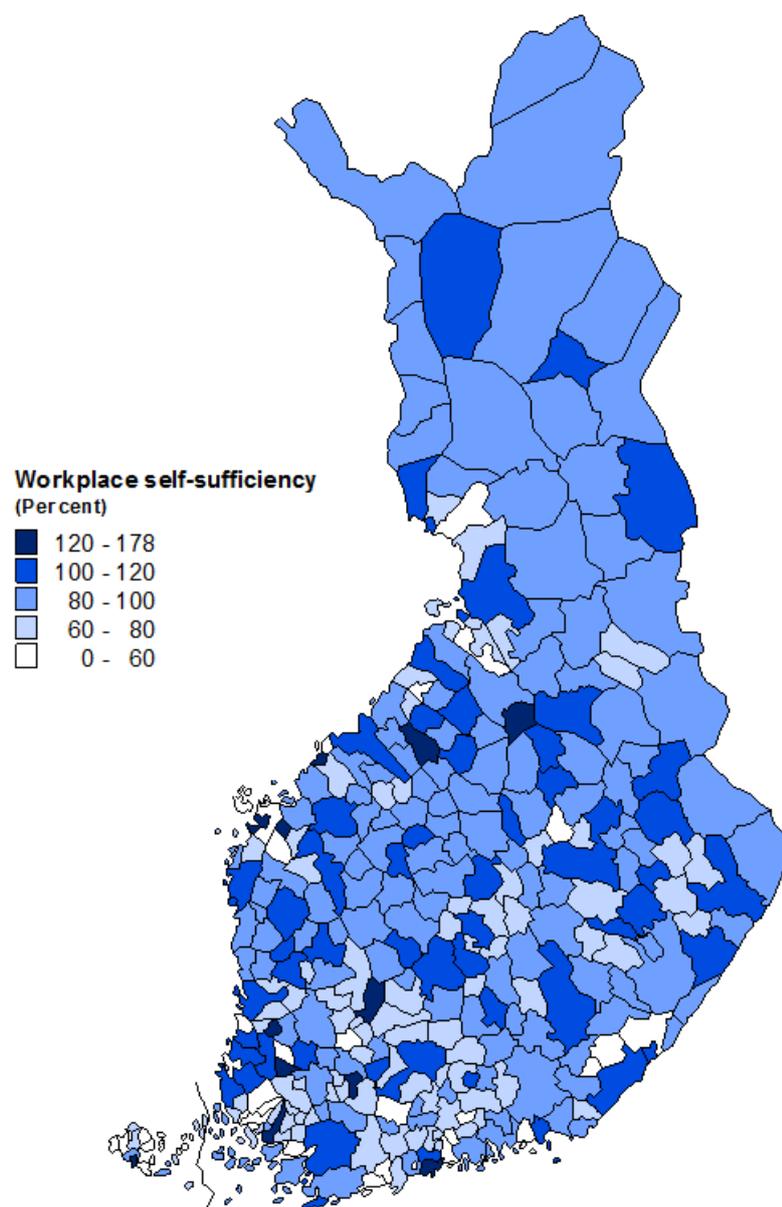
Municipality	employed persons	jobs	workplace self-sufficiency 2011 (%)	workplace self-sufficiency 2001 (%)	change (2001–2011)
Orimattila	6 829	4 818	70,6	80,3	-9,8
Oripää	598	452	75,6	91,7	-16,1
Orivesi	3 805	3 027	79,6	83,6	-4,0
Oulainen	2 940	2 928	99,6	106,2	-6,6
Oulu - Uleåborg	80 710	85 259	105,6	105,1	0,5
Outokumpu	2 569	2 818	109,7	101,3	8,4
Padasjoki	1 186	895	75,5	90,5	-15,0
Paimio - Pemar	4 921	3 660	74,4	86,1	-11,8
Paltamo	1 445	1 221	84,5	89,3	-4,8
Parainen - Pargas	6 794	5 453	80,3	82,5	-2,3
Parikkala	1 977	1 649	83,4	89,7	-6,3
Parkano	2 710	2 771	102,3	103,0	-0,7
Pedersören kunta - Pedersöre	4 932	3 730	75,6	80,1	-4,5
Pelkosenniemi	358	383	107,0	103,9	3,1
Pello	1 329	1 259	94,7	100,3	-5,6
Perho	993	959	96,6	91,6	5,0
Pertunmaa	689	663	96,2	94,6	1,6
Petäjävesi	1 552	1 017	65,5	69,6	-4,0
Pieksämäki	7 604	7 541	99,2	96,6	2,6
Pielavesi	1 652	1 554	94,1	90,4	3,7
Pietarsaari - Jakobstad	8 192	10 868	132,7	124,8	7,9
Pihtipudas	1 582	1 493	94,4	94,0	0,4
Pirkkala - Birkala	8 353	5 829	69,8	58,3	11,5
Polvijärvi	1 715	1 304	76,0	80,7	-4,7
Pomarkku - Pärnäs	889	565	63,6	82,4	-18,8
Pori - Björneborg	34 024	36 203	106,4	106,5	-0,1
Pornainen - Borgnäs	2 411	1 031	42,8	42,4	0,4
Porvoo - Borgå	22 490	20 312	90,3	88,7	1,6
Posio	1 274	1 174	92,2	93,3	-1,2
Pudasjärvi	2 753	2 633	95,6	96,3	-0,6
Pukkila	899	494	54,9	67,4	-12,5
Punkalaidun	1 217	1 069	87,8	84,7	3,1
Puolanka	960	881	91,8	94,7	-2,9
Puumala	847	784	92,6	86,1	6,5
Pyhtää - Pyttis	2 212	1 063	48,1	48,8	-0,8
Pyhäjoki	1 290	808	62,6	64,1	-1,5
Pyhäjärvi	1 997	1 848	92,5	98,0	-5,5
Pyhäntä	580	725	125,0	120,1	4,9
Pyhäranta	962	559	58,1	56,5	1,6
Pälkäne	2 765	2 182	78,9	86,3	-7,4
Pöytyä	3 640	2 841	78,0	83,8	-5,8
Raahe - Brahestad	10 117	11 821	116,8	108,8	8,1
Raasepori - Raseborg	12 610	11 168	88,6	91,4	-2,8
Raisio - Reso	11 107	10 226	92,1	81,2	10,8
Rantasalmi	1 431	1 140	79,7	86,8	-7,1
Ranua	1 366	1 276	93,4	92,0	1,4
Rauma - Raumo	17 089	17 482	102,3	101,5	0,8

Municipality	employed persons	jobs	workplace self-sufficiency 2011 (%)	workplace self-sufficiency 2001 (%)	change (2001–2011)
Rautalampi	1 192	1 023	85,8	91,6	-5,8
Rautavaara	582	524	90,0	89,4	0,6
Rautjärvi	1 293	1 084	83,8	88,4	-4,5
Reisjärvi	1 157	1 082	93,5	86,9	6,7
Riihimäki	13 020	11 741	90,2	91,6	-1,4
Ristijärvi	546	418	76,6	88,9	-12,3
Rovaniemi	25 529	25 479	99,8	101,1	-1,3
Ruokolahti	2 085	1 128	54,1	54,0	0,1
Ruovesi	1 798	1 712	95,2	96,7	-1,5
Rusko	2 784	1 717	61,7	59,5	2,2
Rääkkylä	823	650	79,0	83,7	-4,7
Saarijärvi	3 784	3 413	90,2	93,1	-2,9
Salla	1 258	1 233	98,0	93,2	4,9
Salo	23 055	23 589	102,3	105,4	-3,1
Saltvik	864	417	48,3	56,6	-8,3
Sastamala	10 442	9 411	90,1	90,2	0,0
Sauvo - Sagu	1 355	754	55,6	63,6	-8,0
Savitaipale	1 346	1 124	83,5	85,6	-2,1
Savonlinna - Nyslott	13 991	13 985	100,0	97,9	2,0
Savukoski	422	363	86,0	93,4	-7,4
Seinäjoki	26 776	29 960	111,9	109,9	2,0
Sievi	1 919	2 377	123,9	115,1	8,8
Siikainen	565	488	86,4	85,4	1,0
Siikajoki	2 111	1 737	82,3	82,1	0,2
Siikalatva	2 231	2 190	98,2	96,7	1,4
Siilinjärvi	9 453	6 771	71,6	71,7	-0,1
Simo	1 218	662	54,4	58,3	-4,0
Sipoo - Sibbo	8 883	5 068	57,1	56,8	0,3
Siuntio - Sjundeå	2 997	1 469	49,0	68,2	-19,1
Sodankylä	3 528	3 501	99,2	93,7	5,5
Soini	807	818	101,4	100,8	0,5
Somero	3 639	2 963	81,4	81,0	0,4
Sonkajärvi	1 632	1 363	83,5	86,7	-3,2
Sotkamo	4 274	4 153	97,2	91,0	6,2
Sottunga	51	32	62,7	59,3	3,4
Sulkava	1 015	888	87,5	88,1	-0,6
Sund	507	216	42,6	42,5	0,1
Suomussalmi	3 114	2 820	90,6	92,1	-1,5
Suonenjoki	2 808	2 634	93,8	94,4	-0,6
Sysmä	1 485	1 275	85,9	87,9	-2,1
Säkylä	2 092	2 728	130,4	106,5	23,9
Taipalsaari	2 129	1 127	52,9	47,3	5,6
Taivalkoski	1 471	1 325	90,1	93,6	-3,6
Taivassalo - Tövsala	712	491	69,0	81,6	-12,7
Tammela	2 780	1 836	66,0	68,0	-2,0
Tampere - Tammerfors	96 532	118 866	123,1	119,0	4,2
Tarvasjoki	876	555	63,4	63,4	0,0

Municipality	employed persons	jobs	workplace self-sufficiency 2011 (%)	workplace self-sufficiency 2001 (%)	change (2001–2011)
Tervo	614	422	68,7	75,8	-7,0
Tervola	1 153	1 119	97,1	93,9	3,2
Teuva - Östermark	2 226	1 999	89,8	86,1	3,7
Tohmajärvi	1 751	1 529	87,3	90,8	-3,5
Toholampi	1 375	1 133	82,4	90,4	-8,0
Toivakka	946	599	63,3	80,8	-17,5
Tornio - Torneå	9 005	9 327	103,6	95,4	8,1
Turku - Åbo	78 055	96 080	123,1	122,7	0,3
Tuusniemi	974	816	83,8	85,4	-1,6
Tuusula - Tusby	18 475	14 150	76,6	69,3	7,3
Tyrnävä	2 457	1 505	61,3	62,9	-1,6
Ulvila - Ulvsby	5 764	4 055	70,4	65,4	5,0
Urdala	2 052	1 647	80,3	93,6	-13,3
Utajärvi	1 020	948	92,9	93,5	-0,6
Utsjoki	513	485	94,5	91,9	2,6
Uurainen	1 370	861	62,8	68,6	-5,7
Uusikaarlepyy - Nykarleby	3 489	3 309	94,8	98,4	-3,5
Uusikaupunki - Nystad	6 652	6 689	100,6	99,4	1,2
Vaala	1 076	979	91,0	93,2	-2,2
Vaasa - Vasa	29 674	38 027	128,1	123,8	4,3
Valkeakoski	8 491	7 661	90,2	103,9	-13,7
Valtimo	839	677	80,7	91,2	-10,5
Vantaa - Vanda	101 348	105 995	104,6	97,3	7,3
Varkaus	8 182	8 956	109,5	112,8	-3,4
Vehmaa	1 022	785	76,8	81,0	-4,2
Vesanto	824	680	82,5	87,4	-4,9
Vesilahti	1 885	833	44,2	49,9	-5,7
Veteli - Vetil	1 411	1 092	77,4	90,0	-12,6
Vieremä	1 624	1 905	117,3	102,7	14,6
Vihti - Vichtis	13 721	8 348	60,8	62,5	-1,7
Viitasaari	2 536	2 419	95,4	95,9	-0,5
Vimpeli	1 240	1 073	86,5	92,8	-6,3
Virolahti	1 372	1 354	98,7	97,5	1,2
Virrat - Virtdois	2 650	2 510	94,7	90,4	4,4
Vårdö	189	112	59,3	55,2	4,1
Vöyri - Vörå	3 071	2 724	88,7	90,8	-2,1
Ylitornio - Övertorneå	1 558	1 422	91,3	94,1	-2,9
Ylivieska	6 057	6 442	106,4	98,2	8,1
Ylöjärvi	13 818	9 351	67,7	67,9	-0,2
Ypäjä	1 108	726	65,5	71,3	-5,8
Ähtäri - Etseri	2 475	2 453	99,1	96,0	3,1
Äänekoski	7 679	7 972	103,8	106,9	-3,1

## Appendix figures

Appendix figure 1. Workplace self-sufficiency by municipality in 2011



## Inquiries

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Source: Employment Statistics, Statistics Finland